

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS Ohio

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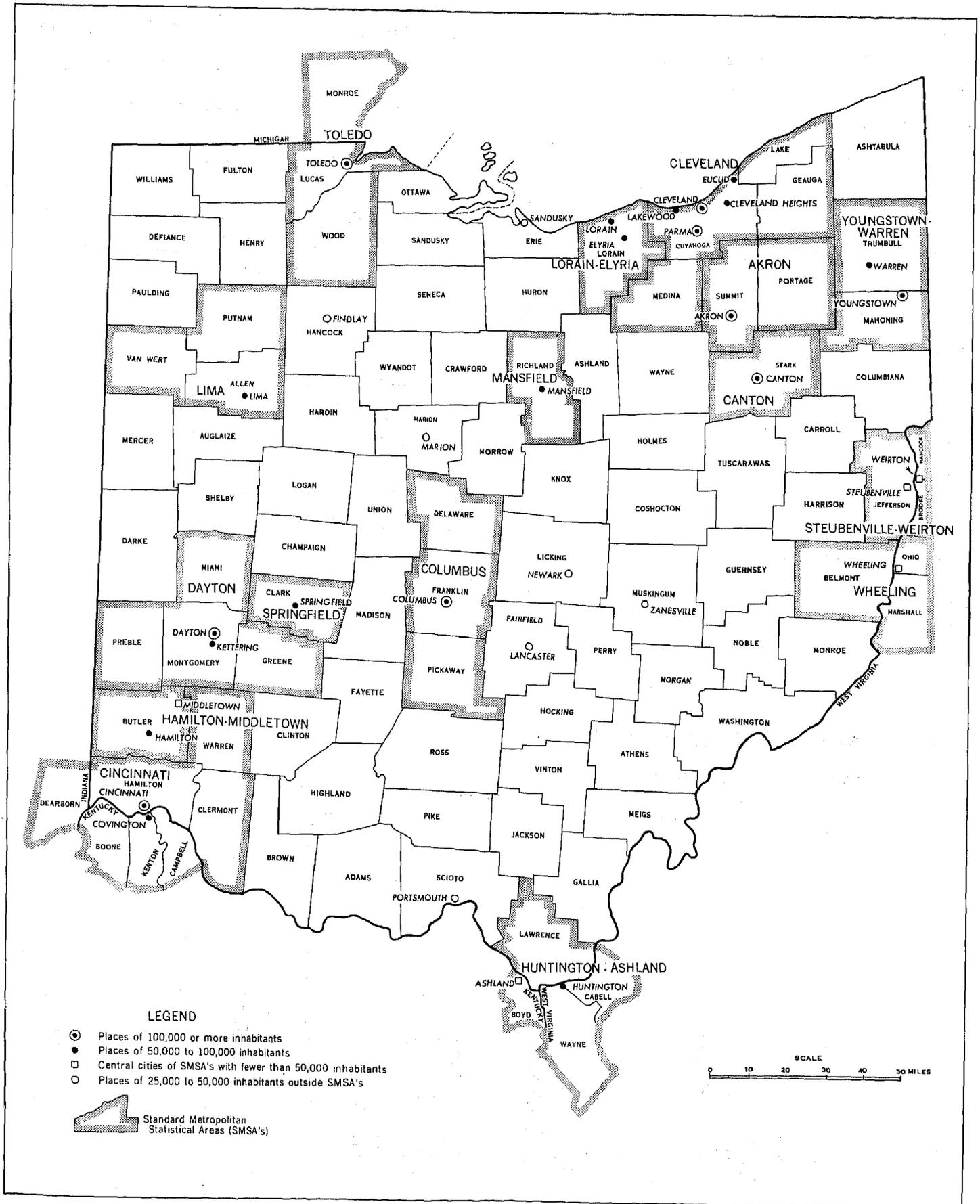
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OHIO

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



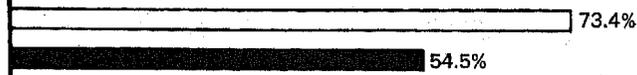
**PLACE OF BIRTH
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

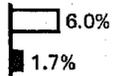
□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE

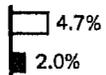


BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

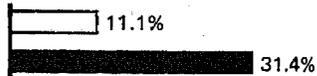
Northeast



North Central



South



West

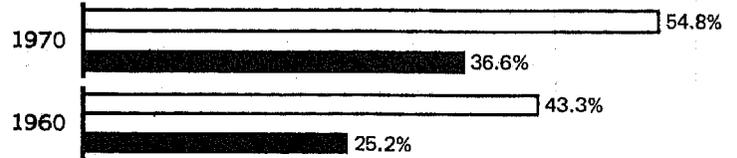


YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

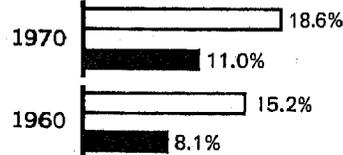
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

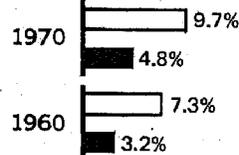
4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

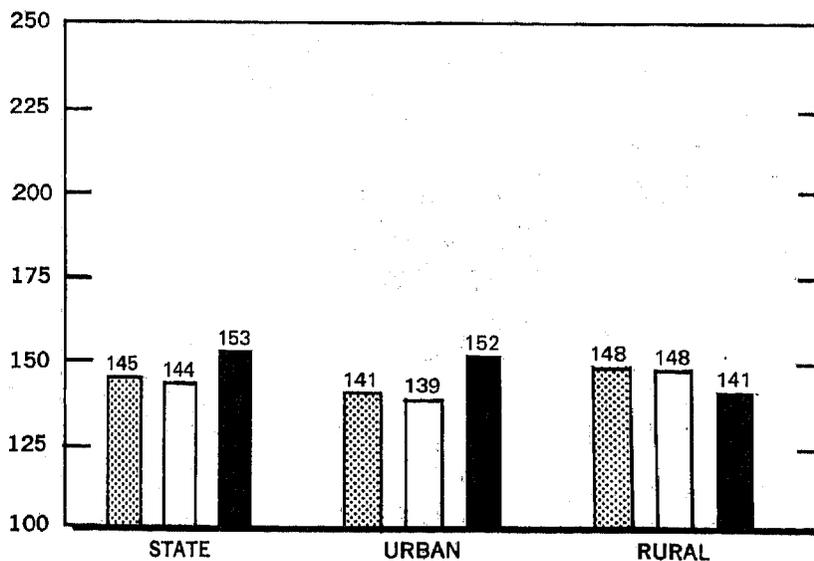


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

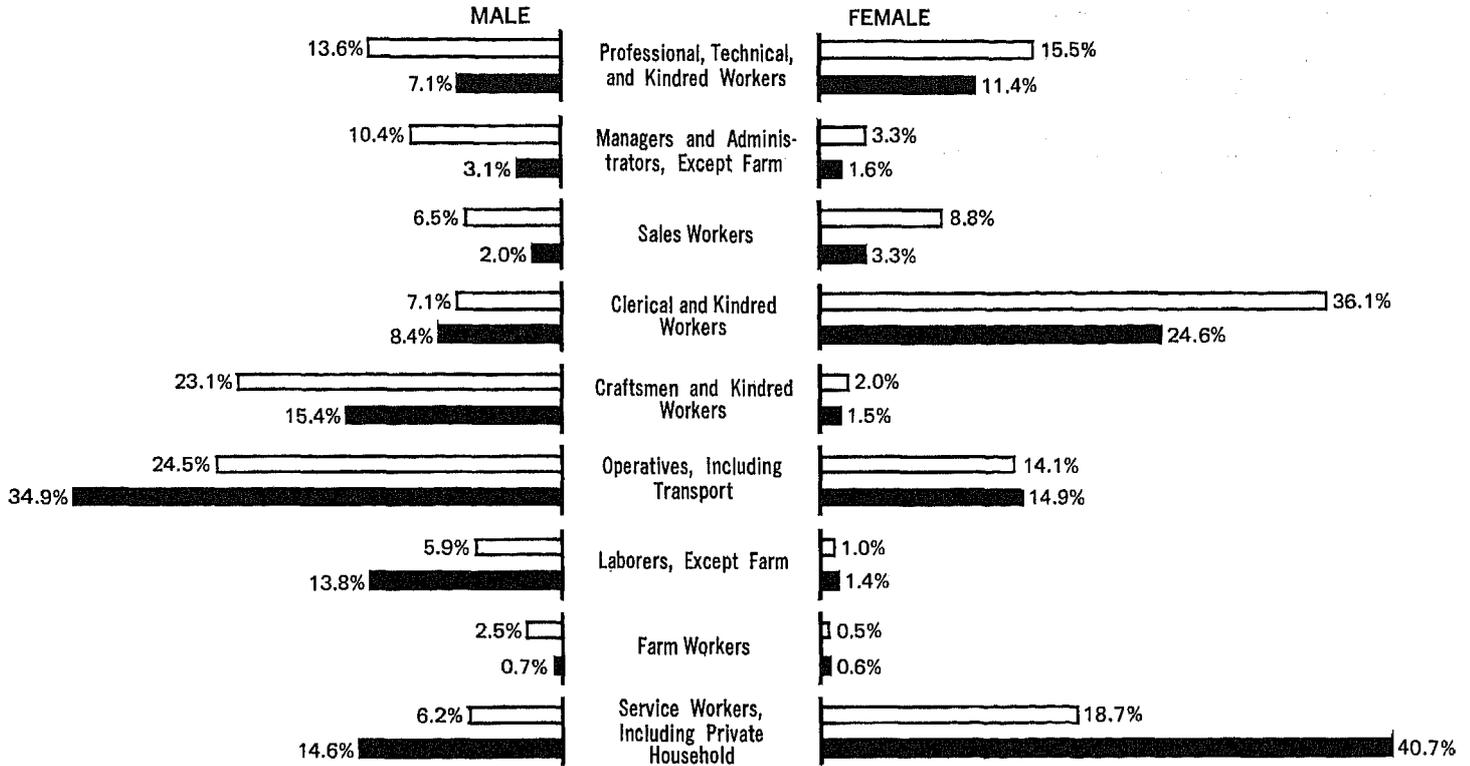
▨ ALL RACES □ WHITE ■ NEGRO



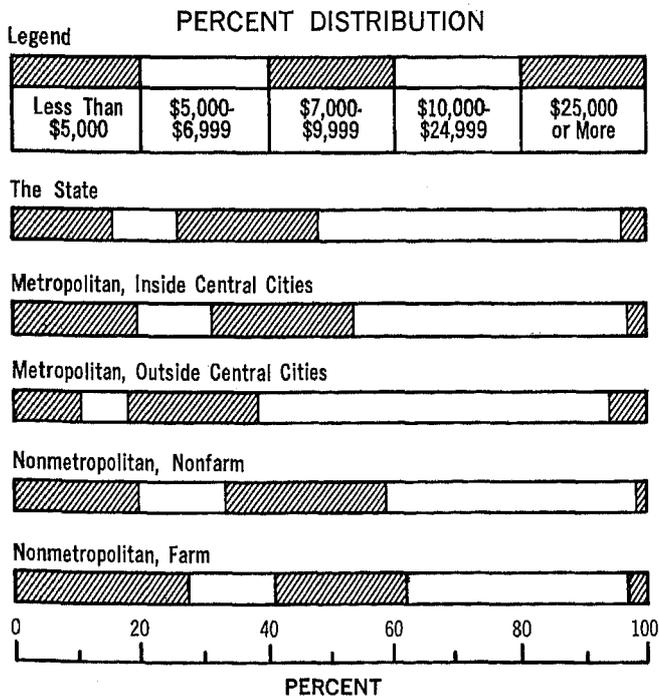
See text for definition of replacement index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970 □ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



FAMILY INCOME IN 1969
by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969
PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS

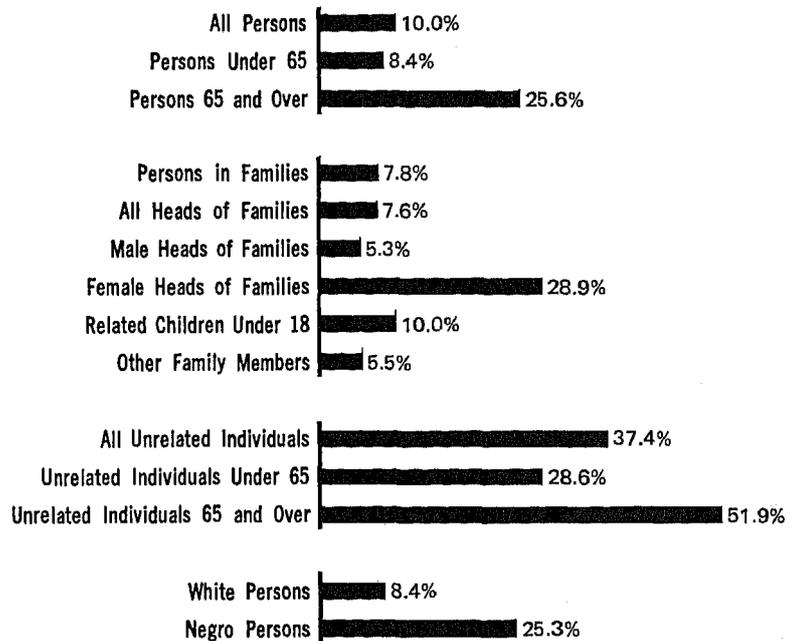


Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

- Akron
- Canton
- Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
- Cleveland
- Columbus
- Dayton
- Hamilton-Middletown
- Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio
- Lima
- Lorain-Elyria
- Mansfield
- Springfield
- Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.
- Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
- Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
- Youngstown-Warren

URBANIZED AREAS

- Akron
- Canton
- Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.
- Cleveland
- Columbus
- Dayton
- Hamilton
- Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio
- Lima
- Lorain-Elyria
- Mansfield
- Springfield
- Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.
- Toledo, Ohio-Mich.
- Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
- Youngstown-Warren

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

- Akron
- Alliance
- Ashland
- Astabula
- Athens
- Austintown (U)
- Avon Lake
- Barberton
- Bay Village
- Bedford
- Bedford Heights
- Bellefontaine
- Berea
- Bexley
- Boardman (U)
- Bowling Green
- Bridgetown (U)
- Broadview Heights
- Brooklyn
- Brook Park
- Brunswick
- Bucyrus
- Cambridge
- Campbell
- Canton
- Centerville
- Cheviot
- Chillicothe
- Cincinnati
- Circleville
- Cleveland
- Cleveland Heights
- Columbus
- Conneaut
- Coshocton
- Cuyahoga Falls
- Dayton
- Defiance
- Delaware
- Dover
- East Cleveland
- Eastlake
- East Liverpool
- Elyria
- Euclid
- Fairborn
- Fairfield
- Fairview Park
- Findlay
- Forest Park
- Fort McKinley (U)
- Fostoria
- Franklin
- Fremont
- Gahanna
- Galion
- Garfield Heights

	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male 18 to 24 years and over		Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—		
			Total	With own children under 6 years									Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more	
Akron	1.47	39.4	35.7	22.4	74.0	20.3	4.4	39.3	47.3	12.3	21.0	56.6	11 047	6.1	24.5
Canton	1.49	38.3	34.9	22.2	81.7	21.6	4.3	42.0	42.6	9.2	11.3	59.9	10 249	5.8	19.0
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	1.52	40.6	36.5	25.3	75.4	24.8	3.8	32.7	49.8	12.2	23.3	58.9	11 257	8.1	21.9
Cleveland	1.37	42.2	37.2	23.1	75.1	25.8	3.5	35.4	50.1	12.4	11.1	59.9	11 407	6.9	28.2
Columbus	1.35	45.7	40.0	29.7	68.7	28.7	3.4	23.4	55.7	19.4	5.6	57.4	10 460	7.6	23.0
Dayton	1.38	42.5	38.7	25.1	79.2	23.9	3.8	37.4	48.1	15.8	16.7	53.8	11 234	6.0	26.9
Hamilton-Middletown	1.57	37.2	35.2	22.9	65.0	21.6	3.7	41.3	43.8	13.0	22.5	59.7	10 388	7.0	21.1
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	1.84	30.8	28.4	18.4	68.2	16.7	5.1	29.9	43.6	13.6	24.1	60.1	7 973	14.8	11.5
Lima	1.53	40.8	38.3	27.3	80.4	25.1	4.1	36.3	39.8	9.7	18.1	60.2	9 752	7.2	17.6
Lorain-Elyria	1.55	38.1	34.3	21.3	77.7	22.8	3.7	42.8	39.3	10.4	18.0	58.2	10 801	5.7	21.7
Mansfield	1.42	43.2	40.8	28.5	67.2	26.6	3.9	43.7	39.9	10.2	6.2	60.2	10 117	7.1	18.4
Springfield	1.52	38.3	36.5	26.2	73.4	26.3	3.9	35.7	43.9	16.3	23.5	59.2	9 996	7.3	19.1
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	1.75	29.6	24.9	13.8	72.4	17.9	3.7	43.3	35.5	9.9	28.5	59.7	9 568	7.9	14.6
Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	1.47	40.5	36.7	24.8	76.9	22.8	4.2	33.7	45.0	12.9	18.1	55.7	10 932	6.6	24.5
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio	1.64	33.2	28.6	17.4	68.7	21.3	4.2	27.3	38.8	10.4	29.3	57.0	8 560	10.2	11.6
Youngstown-Warren	1.51	37.0	32.5	22.2	79.8	20.7	5.6	42.9	39.9	10.0	19.0	58.0	10 390	6.5	20.9

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	10 651 848	9 652 209	970 130	95 128	8 023 175	7 055 478	941 520	79 295
Under 5 years	919 343	819 062	96 907	12 887	690 743	592 297	95 396	10 715
5 to 9 years	1 065 163	950 565	111 967	12 994	777 500	665 477	109 781	10 671
10 to 14 years	1 127 568	1 003 882	121 481	12 824	817 156	697 286	118 023	10 441
15 to 19 years	1 017 674	912 587	102 969	10 535	760 075	659 647	98 548	8 700
20 to 24 years	821 783	746 179	72 843	8 887	661 396	588 970	69 946	7 402
25 to 29 years	689 683	628 038	58 236	7 182	528 467	468 572	56 799	6 124
30 to 34 years	600 426	543 022	54 434	6 152	442 551	386 717	53 138	5 308
35 to 39 years	581 149	522 976	56 043	5 377	429 248	372 736	54 567	4 626
40 to 44 years	642 570	582 215	58 596	5 284	481 576	423 102	56 957	4 383
45 to 49 years	652 105	597 150	53 581	4 552	495 074	441 974	51 896	3 818
50 to 54 years	588 660	541 624	45 864	2 486	447 548	402 186	44 377	2 078
55 to 59 years	516 083	475 038	40 100	1 896	393 407	353 868	38 687	1 621
60 to 64 years	430 579	399 110	30 762	1 332	329 958	299 702	29 637	1 095
65 to 69 years	334 199	307 677	25 883	1 165	256 207	230 674	24 974	964
70 to 74 years	269 409	250 529	18 363	848	208 656	190 552	17 622	710
75 years and over	395 454	372 555	22 101	727	303 613	281 716	21 172	639
Under 18 years	3 749 515	3 343 602	396 511	45 847	2 748 277	2 353 199	386 869	37 690
21 years and over	6 350 162	5 811 299	520 222	44 116	4 837 358	4 316 562	504 128	37 364
65 years and over	999 062	930 761	66 347	2 740	768 476	702 942	63 768	2 313
Median age	27.7	28.1	23.6	19.2	27.2	28.5	23.5	19.5
Male, all ages	5 162 420	4 688 253	460 707	47 480	3 849 092	3 391 932	445 124	39 461
Under 5 years	469 514	419 151	48 780	6 589	352 142	302 678	48 039	5 436
5 to 9 years	543 676	486 410	56 059	6 447	396 071	340 072	54 953	5 304
10 to 14 years	574 365	512 956	60 387	6 514	414 278	354 925	58 515	5 325
15 to 19 years	508 555	457 408	50 214	4 979	375 500	327 204	47 724	4 067
20 to 24 years	377 674	345 033	31 520	4 202	303 795	272 840	29 930	3 536
25 to 29 years	336 009	308 246	26 281	3 636	258 209	231 525	25 325	3 096
30 to 34 years	290 320	264 745	24 120	2 935	213 236	188 518	23 382	2 460
35 to 39 years	283 364	257 590	24 824	2 685	207 687	182 758	24 035	2 302
40 to 44 years	314 554	286 540	27 299	2 720	233 635	206 610	26 395	2 302
45 to 49 years	313 937	287 925	25 276	2 376	236 278	211 179	24 422	1 952
50 to 54 years	284 603	262 229	21 782	1 389	213 589	192 135	20 957	1 192
55 to 59 years	248 380	228 682	19 259	953	186 031	167 189	18 460	782
60 to 64 years	202 657	187 779	14 570	596	151 694	137 387	14 042	496
65 to 69 years	147 746	135 281	12 142	619	109 865	97 996	11 590	501
70 to 74 years	113 927	105 110	8 604	478	84 765	76 320	8 238	397
75 years and over	153 139	143 168	9 590	362	112 067	102 596	9 117	313
Under 18 years	1 911 236	1 708 744	198 118	22 984	1 395 228	1 198 457	192 968	18 824
21 years and over	2 990 071	2 743 609	238 006	22 183	2 248 491	2 011 695	229 138	18 681
65 years and over	414 812	383 559	30 336	1 459	306 697	276 912	28 945	1 211
Median age	26.6	27.0	22.4	19.2	26.6	27.1	22.2	19.5
Female, all ages	5 489 428	4 963 956	509 423	47 648	4 174 083	3 663 546	496 396	39 834
Under 5 years	449 829	399 911	48 127	6 298	338 601	289 619	47 357	5 279
5 to 9 years	521 487	464 155	55 908	6 547	381 429	325 405	54 828	5 367
10 to 14 years	553 203	490 926	61 094	6 310	402 878	342 361	59 508	5 116
15 to 19 years	509 119	455 179	52 755	5 556	384 325	332 443	50 824	4 633
20 to 24 years	444 109	401 146	41 323	4 685	357 601	316 130	40 016	3 866
25 to 29 years	353 674	319 792	31 955	3 546	270 258	237 047	31 474	3 028
30 to 34 years	310 106	278 277	30 314	3 217	229 315	198 199	29 756	2 848
35 to 39 years	297 785	265 386	31 219	2 692	221 561	189 978	30 532	2 324
40 to 44 years	328 016	295 675	31 297	2 564	247 941	216 492	30 562	2 081
45 to 49 years	338 168	309 225	28 305	2 176	258 796	230 795	27 474	1 866
50 to 54 years	304 057	279 395	24 082	1 097	233 959	210 053	23 420	886
55 to 59 years	267 703	246 356	20 841	943	207 376	186 679	20 227	639
60 to 64 years	227 922	211 331	16 192	736	178 264	162 315	15 595	599
65 to 69 years	186 453	172 396	13 741	546	146 342	132 678	13 384	463
70 to 74 years	155 482	145 419	9 759	370	123 891	114 232	9 384	313
75 years and over	242 315	229 387	12 511	365	191 546	179 120	12 055	326
Under 18 years	1 838 279	1 634 858	198 393	22 863	1 353 049	1 154 742	193 901	18 866
21 years and over	3 360 091	3 067 690	282 216	21 933	2 588 867	2 304 867	274 990	18 683
65 years and over	584 250	547 202	36 011	1 281	461 779	426 030	34 823	1 102
Median age	28.8	29.2	24.5	19.2	29.1	29.8	24.5	19.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	10 651 848	9 652 209	970 130	95 128	8 023 175	7 055 478	941 520	79 295
In households	10 406 857	9 433 010	945 543	93 665	7 824 381	6 874 718	924 534	78 295
Head of household	3 295 954	3 002 774	284 824	21 547	2 539 465	2 253 117	278 793	18 505
Family head	2 691 130	2 465 694	219 192	19 538	2 026 881	1 807 150	214 185	16 618
Male	2 425 576	2 258 987	160 967	18 098	1 799 981	1 638 422	156 547	15 340
Female	265 554	206 707	58 225	1 440	226 900	168 728	57 638	1 278
Primary individual	604 824	537 080	65 632	2 009	512 584	445 967	64 608	1 887
Male	211 971	181 043	29 889	1 154	176 940	146 553	29 386	1 116
Female	392 853	356 037	35 743	855	335 644	299 414	35 222	771
Wife of head	2 341 482	2 185 685	148 993	17 622	1 737 456	1 586 744	144 786	14 955
Other relative of head	4 635 450	4 135 504	488 268	53 428	3 432 004	2 943 826	477 927	43 870
Not related to head	133 971	109 047	23 458	1 068	115 456	91 031	23 028	965
In group quarters	244 991	219 199	24 587	1 463	198 794	180 760	16 986	1 000
Inmate of institution	106 599	90 108	16 331	445	72 664	61 405	11 164	230
Other	138 392	129 091	8 256	1 018	126 130	119 355	5 822	770
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	2 691 130	2 465 694	219 192	19 538	2 026 881	1 807 150	214 185	16 618
With own children under 18 years	1 519 584	1 380 588	135 138	14 484	1 128 659	992 739	132 469	12 252
With own children under 6 years	720 041	652 088	65 538	8 500	538 290	471 569	64 557	7 107
Husband-wife families	2 350 728	2 193 618	151 720	17 652	1 743 735	1 591 379	147 548	14 976
With own children under 18 years	1 350 212	1 257 426	89 380	13 120	985 975	895 798	87 121	11 061
With own children under 6 years	659 924	612 865	44 879	7 897	486 416	440 419	44 028	6 590
Families with female head	265 554	206 707	58 225	1 440	226 900	168 728	57 638	1 278
With own children under 18 years	142 913	100 639	41 895	1 064	123 646	81 737	41 575	945
With own children under 6 years	51 862	32 330	19 336	457	46 128	26 746	19 220	412

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	2 257 727	2 226 997	27 772	14 647	370 946	369 734	838	1 186
Under 5 years	205 364	203 620	1 449	2 072	23 236	23 145	42	100
5 to 9 years	253 124	250 630	2 134	2 158	34 539	34 458	52	165
10 to 14 years	266 731	263 024	3 409	2 187	43 681	43 572	49	196
15 to 19 years	216 657	212 162	4 295	1 704	40 942	40 778	126	131
20 to 24 years	143 677	140 576	2 844	1 398	16 710	16 633	53	87
25 to 29 years	146 268	144 566	1 405	995	14 948	14 900	32	63
30 to 34 years	141 971	140 432	1 290	806	15 904	15 873	6	38
35 to 39 years	133 243	131 643	1 435	684	18 658	18 597	41	67
40 to 44 years	139 129	137 312	1 592	788	21 865	21 801	47	113
45 to 49 years	132 080	130 310	1 632	674	24 951	24 866	53	60
50 to 54 years	115 467	113 877	1 417	381	25 645	25 559	70	27
55 to 59 years	97 934	96 509	1 348	245	24 742	24 661	65	30
60 to 64 years	79 952	78 817	1 065	149	20 669	20 591	60	88
65 to 69 years	62 237	61 309	860	187	15 755	15 694	49	14
70 to 74 years	48 522	47 805	700	131	12 231	12 172	41	7
75 years and over	75 371	74 405	897	88	16 470	16 434	32	—
Under 18 years	871 333	860 843	9 424	7 607	129 905	129 560	218	550
21 years and over	1 288 480	1 271 147	15 571	6 179	224 324	223 590	523	573
65 years and over	186 130	183 519	2 457	406	44 456	44 300	122	21
Median age	26.5	26.5	24.6	17.7	33.6	33.6	39.8	20.1
Male, all ages	1 123 960	1 107 573	15 154	7 318	189 368	188 748	429	701
Under 5 years	105 144	104 295	715	1 087	12 228	12 178	26	66
5 to 9 years	129 792	128 563	1 087	1 059	17 813	17 775	19	84
10 to 14 years	137 278	135 265	1 863	1 089	22 809	22 766	7	100
15 to 19 years	111 085	108 567	2 420	819	21 720	21 637	90	93
20 to 24 years	65 614	63 982	1 553	615	8 265	8 211	37	51
25 to 29 years	70 345	69 295	937	516	7 455	7 426	19	24
30 to 34 years	69 455	68 609	738	456	7 629	7 618	—	19
35 to 39 years	66 811	66 011	760	332	8 866	8 821	29	51
40 to 44 years	70 121	69 169	873	347	10 798	10 761	31	71
45 to 49 years	65 381	64 490	837	370	12 278	12 256	17	54
50 to 54 years	58 244	57 367	786	183	12 770	12 727	39	14
55 to 59 years	49 480	48 667	767	147	12 869	12 826	32	24
60 to 64 years	39 914	39 385	490	64	11 049	11 007	38	36
65 to 69 years	29 736	29 173	526	104	8 145	8 112	26	14
70 to 74 years	22 785	22 442	343	81	6 377	6 348	23	—
75 years and over	32 775	32 293	459	49	8 297	8 279	14	—
Under 18 years	448 237	442 678	5 069	3 846	67 771	67 609	81	314
21 years and over	628 731	619 455	8 579	3 149	112 849	112 459	289	353
65 years and over	85 296	83 908	1 328	234	22 819	22 739	63	14
Median age	25.9	25.9	24.8	17.6	32.9	32.9	40.9	20.7
Female, all ages	1 133 767	1 119 424	12 618	7 329	181 578	180 986	409	485
Under 5 years	100 220	99 325	734	985	11 008	10 967	36	34
5 to 9 years	123 332	122 067	1 047	1 099	16 726	16 683	33	81
10 to 14 years	129 453	127 759	1 546	1 098	20 872	20 806	40	96
15 to 19 years	105 572	103 595	1 875	885	19 222	19 141	56	38
20 to 24 years	78 063	76 594	1 291	783	8 445	8 422	16	36
25 to 29 years	75 923	75 271	468	479	7 493	7 474	13	39
30 to 34 years	72 516	71 823	552	350	8 275	8 255	6	19
35 to 39 years	66 432	65 632	675	352	9 792	9 776	12	16
40 to 44 years	69 008	68 143	719	441	11 067	11 040	16	42
45 to 49 years	66 699	65 820	795	304	12 673	12 610	36	6
50 to 54 years	57 223	56 510	631	198	12 875	12 832	31	13
55 to 59 years	48 454	47 842	581	98	11 873	11 835	33	6
60 to 64 years	40 038	39 432	575	85	9 620	9 584	22	52
65 to 69 years	32 501	32 136	334	83	7 610	7 582	23	—
70 to 74 years	25 737	25 363	357	50	5 854	5 824	18	7
75 years and over	42 596	42 112	438	39	8 173	8 155	18	—
Under 18 years	423 096	418 165	4 355	3 761	62 134	61 951	137	236
21 years and over	659 749	651 692	6 992	3 030	111 475	111 131	234	220
65 years and over	100 834	99 611	1 129	172	21 637	21 561	59	7
Median age	27.0	27.0	24.3	17.7	34.2	34.2	36.9	19.1
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	2 257 727	2 226 997	27 772	14 647	370 946	369 734	838	1 186
In households	2 211 838	2 188 813	20 201	14 332	370 438	369 479	808	1 038
Head of household	648 035	641 529	5 778	2 850	108 454	108 128	253	192
Family head	566 999	561 578	4 796	2 728	97 250	96 966	211	192
Male	532 534	527 769	4 222	2 573	93 061	92 796	198	185
Female	34 465	33 809	574	155	4 189	4 170	13	7
Primary individual	81 036	79 951	982	122	11 204	11 162	42	—
Male	29 718	29 209	471	38	5 313	5 281	32	—
Female	51 318	50 742	511	84	5 891	5 881	10	—
Wife of head	515 389	510 591	4 018	2 486	88 437	88 350	189	181
Other relative of head	1 032 553	1 021 293	10 001	8 907	170 893	170 385	340	651
Not related to head	15 861	15 400	404	89	2 654	2 616	26	14
In group quarters	45 889	38 184	7 571	315	308	255	30	148
Inmate of institution	33 935	28 703	5 167	215	—	—	—	—
Other	11 954	9 481	2 404	100	308	255	30	148
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	566 999	561 578	4 796	2 728	97 250	96 966	211	192
With own children under 18 years	343 574	340 592	2 611	2 119	47 351	47 257	58	113
With own children under 6 years	163 917	162 725	956	1 324	17 834	17 794	25	69
Husband-wife families	517 674	513 153	4 000	2 498	89 319	89 086	172	178
With own children under 18 years	319 118	316 597	2 201	1 953	45 119	45 031	58	106
With own children under 6 years	156 309	155 287	826	1 238	17 199	17 159	25	69
Families with female head	34 465	33 809	574	155	4 189	4 170	13	7
With own children under 18 years	17 978	17 613	320	112	1 289	1 289	—	7
With own children under 6 years	5 429	5 279	116	45	305	305	—	—

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	10 650 903	9 651 534	969 903	95 128	8 021 771	7 054 306	941 292	79 295
Native	10 334 407	9 348 200	967 724	84 424	7 734 033	6 778 805	939 258	70 051
Native parentage	9 339 557	8 364 915	961 945	64 396	6 871 885	5 927 460	933 778	53 957
Foreign or mixed parentage	994 850	983 285	5 779	20 028	862 148	851 345	5 480	16 094
Foreign born	316 496	303 334	2 179	10 704	287 738	275 501	2 034	9 244
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	316 496	303 334	2 179	10 704	287 738	275 501	2 034	9 244
United Kingdom	25 478	25 331	78	32	22 051	21 904	78	24
Ireland	5 086	5 086	-	-	4 827	4 827	-	-
Norway	703	703	-	-	638	638	-	-
Sweden	2 002	1 990	5	16	1 776	1 769	7	8
Denmark	860	853	7	7	762	755	7	-
Netherlands	1 909	1 896	7	-	1 543	1 530	7	-
Switzerland	1 375	1 375	-	-	922	922	-	-
France	2 990	2 955	26	40	2 610	2 575	26	40
Germany ¹	35 777	35 666	25	95	31 370	31 265	25	89
Poland	22 662	22 635	15	52	21 109	21 082	15	52
Czechoslovakia	17 562	17 520	14	32	15 595	15 561	14	32
Austria	11 641	11 609	11	42	10 453	10 421	11	42
Hungary	22 228	22 159	39	45	20 320	20 264	39	19
Yugoslavia	25 151	25 002	26	69	23 248	23 099	26	69
U.S.S.R.	13 870	13 843	-	28	13 307	13 287	-	21
Lithuania	3 369	3 365	4	7	3 254	3 250	4	7
Greece	8 536	8 481	16	83	8 214	8 159	16	83
Italy	36 164	36 060	13	149	33 987	33 883	13	137
Other Europe	14 376	14 196	43	1 018	12 917	12 747	43	922
Asia	19 834	10 512	89	515	18 714	10 053	89	476
Western Asia ²	6 772	6 672	50	158	6 578	6 484	50	144
China ³	2 542	167	-	7	2 440	138	-	7
Japan	1 788	90	6	-	1 583	90	-	-
Other Asia	8 732	3 583	33	350	8 113	3 341	33	325
Canada	18 190	17 812	130	62	16 129	15 792	110	55
Mexico	2 621	2 492	12	2 457	1 997	1 881	12	1 844
Cuba	2 199	2 160	39	2 111	1 934	1 895	39	1 853
Other America	5 724	4 627	944	3 309	5 447	4 408	898	3 112
All other	2 813	2 223	460	98	2 538	2 011	407	281
Not reported	13 376	12 783	176	444	12 076	11 523	155	96
Total foreign or mixed parentage	994 850	983 285	5 779	20 028	862 148	851 345	5 480	16 094
United Kingdom	82 549	82 269	202	206	67 406	67 131	202	149
Ireland	32 855	32 722	89	33	30 115	29 987	84	33
Norway	3 679	3 649	30	-	3 202	3 188	14	-
Sweden	10 537	10 507	16	32	8 859	8 843	9	32
Denmark	3 632	3 625	7	8	2 969	2 962	7	8
Netherlands	4 630	4 630	-	18	3 732	3 732	-	18
Switzerland	10 962	10 953	6	6	7 408	7 399	9	-
France	10 650	10 565	75	87	8 739	8 654	75	74
Germany ¹	152 609	152 203	277	224	125 938	125 553	264	205
Poland	93 600	93 507	59	213	84 644	84 551	59	188
Czechoslovakia	75 625	75 515	68	140	66 281	66 171	68	125
Austria	51 188	51 133	9	156	44 357	44 325	9	137
Hungary	60 716	60 581	66	157	52 004	51 877	66	151
Yugoslavia	48 692	48 583	36	72	43 451	43 342	36	66
U.S.S.R.	40 650	40 572	49	165	38 293	38 222	49	146
Lithuania	10 610	10 580	15	6	9 762	9 732	15	6
Greece	13 674	13 595	31	81	12 503	12 439	16	75
Italy	130 465	130 147	122	595	117 995	117 697	115	551
Other Europe	33 626	33 466	129	1 856	28 425	28 278	122	1 602
Asia	22 634	17 869	376	736	20 504	16 014	376	692
Western Asia ²	11 474	11 427	42	183	10 659	10 612	42	175
China ³	2 445	813	-	29	2 260	675	-	29
Japan	3 381	2 243	105	16	2 770	1 722	105	16
Other Asia	5 334	3 386	167	508	4 815	3 005	167	472
Canada	45 068	44 251	715	220	38 253	37 465	691	177
Mexico	10 728	10 390	142	9 790	7 708	7 499	112	6 907
Cuba	1 394	1 267	127	1 165	1 295	1 168	127	1 078
Other America	5 955	4 547	1 388	2 612	5 502	4 157	1 325	2 427
All other	3 425	3 014	396	51	3 153	2 749	389	46
Not reported	34 697	33 145	1 346	1 399	29 650	28 210	1 241	1 211
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	95 128	86 920	6 224	95 128	79 295	71 866	5 911	79 295
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent ⁴	129 995	113 303	15 431	...	105 773	89 888	14 943	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	20 918	19 937	634	19 843	20 322	19 375	618	19 346
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	10 334 407	9 348 200	967 724	84 424	7 734 033	6 778 805	939 258	70 051
English	8 932 055	8 061 452	860 560	23 767	6 594 293	5 749 962	835 780	19 860
French	24 736	22 325	2 319	288	20 700	18 405	2 293	264
German	299 275	297 194	1 812	534	205 219	203 245	1 737	460
Polish	113 194	113 002	104	273	102 183	101 991	104	254
Russian	9 593	9 569	7	15	8 330	8 313	7	15
Yiddish	27 391	27 333	40	100	27 127	27 075	40	100
Italian	125 792	125 439	207	494	113 999	113 661	192	462
Spanish	56 472	51 907	3 447	56 472	46 538	42 513	3 265	46 538
All other	318 943	312 634	1 928	733	278 714	272 832	1 863	682
Not reported	426 956	327 345	97 300	1 748	336 930	240 808	94 067	1 416
Total foreign born	316 496	303 334	2 179	10 704	287 738	275 501	2 034	9 244
English	48 141	46 538	1 162	134	42 532	41 008	1 114	126
French	7 278	7 100	97	69	6 411	6 241	97	69
German	60 534	60 299	88	118	53 452	53 223	88	112
Polish	18 829	18 790	-	39	17 328	17 296	-	39
Russian	4 419	4 419	-	-	4 120	4 120	-	-
Yiddish	9 504	9 493	4	7	9 475	9 464	4	7
Italian	36 621	36 535	10	85	34 456	34 370	10	85
Spanish	9 918	9 306	206	9 918	8 520	7 979	167	8 520
All other	118 249	108 073	570	320	108 808	99 377	512	272
Not reported	3 003	2 781	42	14	2 636	2 423	42	14

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	2 257 838	2 226 950	27 929	14 647	371 294	370 278	682	1 186
Native	2 232 280	2 202 250	27 805	13 382	368 094	367 145	661	991
Native parentage	2 114 711	2 085 423	27 506	9 451	352 961	352 032	661	788
Foreign or mixed parentage	117 569	116 827	299	3 731	15 133	15 113	—	203
Foreign born	25 558	24 700	124	1 265	3 200	3 133	21	195
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	25 558	24 700	124	1 265	3 200	3 133	21	195
United Kingdom	3 098	3 098	—	8	329	329	—	—
Ireland	215	215	—	—	44	44	—	—
Norway	51	51	—	—	14	14	—	—
Sweden	221	216	5	8	5	5	—	—
Denmark	84	84	—	—	14	14	—	—
Netherlands	302	302	—	—	64	64	—	—
Switzerland	400	400	—	—	53	53	—	—
France	350	350	—	—	30	30	—	—
Germany ¹	3 799	3 793	—	6	608	608	—	—
Poland	1 341	1 341	—	—	212	212	—	—
Czechoslovakia	1 670	1 662	—	—	297	297	—	—
Austria	1 060	1 060	—	—	128	128	—	—
Hungary	1 713	1 700	—	26	195	195	—	—
Yugoslavia	1 642	1 642	—	—	261	261	—	—
U.S.S.R.	470	463	—	7	93	93	—	—
Lithuania	94	94	—	—	21	21	—	—
Greece	308	308	—	—	14	14	—	—
Italy	2 058	2 058	—	12	119	119	—	—
Other Europe	1 270	1 260	—	82	189	189	—	14
Asia	1 071	447	—	39	49	12	—	—
Western Asia ²	182	176	—	14	12	12	—	—
China ³	102	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	198	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Other Asia	589	242	—	25	30	—	—	—
Canada	1 909	1 868	20	—	152	152	—	42
Mexico	582	569	—	571	42	42	—	—
Cuba	265	265	—	258	—	—	—	—
Other America	277	219	46	197	—	—	—	—
All other	275	212	53	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	1 033	1 023	—	44	267	237	21	139
Total foreign or mixed parentage	117 569	116 827	299	3 731	15 133	15 113	—	203
United Kingdom	13 849	13 844	—	57	1 294	1 294	—	—
Ireland	2 405	2 400	5	—	335	335	—	—
Norway	418	402	16	—	59	59	—	—
Sweden	1 536	1 522	7	—	142	142	—	—
Denmark	579	579	—	—	84	84	—	—
Netherlands	726	726	—	10	172	172	—	—
Switzerland	2 704	2 704	—	—	850	850	—	6
France	1 624	1 624	—	13	287	287	—	—
Germany ¹	21 452	21 431	13	19	5 219	5 219	—	—
Poland	8 145	8 145	—	25	811	811	—	—
Czechoslovakia	8 284	8 284	—	10	1 060	1 060	—	5
Austria	6 174	6 158	—	19	657	650	—	—
Hungary	7 873	7 865	—	6	839	839	—	—
Yugoslavia	4 807	4 807	—	6	434	434	—	—
U.S.S.R.	2 112	2 112	—	—	245	238	—	19
Lithuania	790	790	—	—	58	58	—	—
Greece	1 093	1 078	15	6	78	78	—	—
Italy	11 994	11 974	7	44	476	476	—	—
Other Europe	4 726	4 713	7	248	475	475	—	6
Asia	1 999	1 724	—	44	131	131	—	—
Western Asia ²	741	741	—	8	74	74	—	—
China ³	178	131	—	—	7	7	—	—
Japan	571	481	—	—	40	40	—	—
Other Asia	509	371	—	36	10	10	—	—
Canada	6 136	6 107	24	43	679	679	—	—
Mexico	2 853	2 730	30	2 724	167	161	—	159
Cuba	91	91	—	79	8	8	—	8
Other America	447	384	63	185	6	6	—	—
All other	250	243	7	5	22	22	—	—
Not reported	4 502	4 390	105	188	545	545	—	—
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	14 647	13 948	268	14 647	1 186	1 106	45	1 186
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	21 387	20 497	470	—	2 835	2 718	18	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	517	489	10	418	79	73	6	79
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	2 232 280	2 202 250	27 805	13 382	368 094	367 145	661	991
English	2 020 471	1 994 974	24 168	3 670	317 291	316 516	612	237
French	3 576	3 460	116	24	460	460	—	—
German	61 156	61 079	69	—	32 900	32 870	6	13
Polish	10 149	10 149	—	19	862	862	—	—
Russian	1 167	1 167	—	—	96	89	—	—
Yiddish	248	242	—	—	16	16	—	—
Italian	11 375	11 360	15	32	418	418	—	—
Spanish	9 204	8 705	176	9 204	730	689	6	730
All other	35 957	35 547	65	51	4 272	4 255	—	—
Not reported	78 977	75 567	3 196	321	11 049	10 970	37	11
Total foreign born	25 558	24 700	124	1 265	3 200	3 133	21	195
English	5 170	5 091	48	—	439	439	—	—
French	802	794	—	—	65	65	—	—
German	5 968	5 962	—	6	1 114	1 114	—	—
Polish	1 320	1 313	—	—	181	181	—	—
Russian	240	240	—	—	59	59	—	—
Yiddish	24	24	—	—	5	5	—	—
Italian	2 044	2 044	—	—	121	121	—	—
Spanish	1 203	1 153	18	1 203	195	174	21	195
All other	8 447	7 748	58	48	994	948	—	—
Not reported	340	331	—	—	27	27	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	10 335 470	9 349 475	967 480	84 424	7 735 783	6 780 865	939 000	70 051
Born in State of residence	7 400 799	6 863 053	528 818	45 362	5 366 357	4 846 734	512 007	37 332
Born in different State	2 464 942	2 114 108	344 321	23 883	1 988 423	1 647 319	335 448	18 555
Percent of total	23.8	22.6	35.6	28.3	25.7	24.3	35.7	26.5
Northwest	578 723	562 165	15 569	3 713	489 168	473 424	14 835	3 387
North Central	458 023	438 704	18 266	3 092	365 843	347 297	17 651	2 515
South	1 347 116	1 037 024	307 587	14 468	1 068 388	766 092	300 199	10 363
West	81 080	76 215	2 899	2 610	65 024	60 506	2 763	2 290
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	49 171	45 520	2 718	13 476	42 717	39 250	2 685	12 808
State of birth not reported	420 558	326 794	91 623	1 703	338 286	247 562	88 860	1 356
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	9 731 746	8 832 311	873 285	82 241	7 331 215	6 461 949	846 097	68 580
Same house	5 331 949	4 903 488	419 602	32 572	3 910 403	3 498 483	404 382	26 643
Different house in United States	3 855 483	3 477 556	367 737	39 077	2 972 980	2 605 532	358 195	32 657
Same county	2 534 362	2 229 074	299 377	24 207	2 004 924	1 704 322	295 094	20 990
Different county	1 321 121	1 248 482	68 360	14 870	968 056	901 210	63 101	11 667
In Armed Forces in 1965	42 832	40 178	2 592	586	34 465	31 846	2 569	526
Persons attending college in 1965	95 906	91 564	3 579	1 019	82 325	78 066	3 446	923
Same State	708 313	685 938	20 990	4 521	467 566	449 335	17 103	3 331
Different State	612 808	562 544	47 370	10 349	500 490	451 875	45 998	8 336
In Armed Forces in 1965	36 163	33 771	2 330	526	29 725	27 368	2 307	484
Persons attending college in 1965	48 637	45 482	2 541	678	43 037	39 968	2 490	635
Northwest	144 680	137 199	4 859	2 448	123 281	116 168	6 538	2 326
North Central	154 540	145 820	8 017	1 637	125 680	117 277	7 756	1 261
South	244 394	214 153	29 556	4 297	196 106	166 660	28 839	3 056
West	69 194	65 372	2 938	1 967	55 423	51 770	2 865	1 693
Abroad	68 820	60 109	3 767	5 580	60 629	52 446	3 663	5 191
In Armed Forces in 1965	18 491	16 786	1 578	298	15 180	13 507	1 561	276
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	475 494	391 158	82 179	5 012	387 203	305 488	79 857	4 089
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	176 821	165 135	10 880	1 590	152 924	144 710	7 520	1 388
In Armed Forces, 1970	11 082	10 264	760	184	9 859	9 079	741	169
Inmate of institution, 1970	25 060	19 267	5 715	215	14 089	11 006	3 061	107
Attending college, 1970	140 679	135 604	4 405	1 191	128 976	124 625	3 718	1 112
Living with one or both parents	8 398	8 016	318	152	6 867	6 485	318	144
Not living with parents	132 281	127 588	4 087	1 039	122 109	118 140	3 400	968
Different State in 1965	70 878	66 372	3 971	928	63 164	59 373	3 318	834
In Armed Forces, 1970	9 404	8 672	674	177	8 412	7 718	655	162
Inmate of institution, 1970	4 749	3 813	916	54	3 073	2 465	601	38
Attending college, 1970	56 725	53 887	2 381	697	51 679	49 190	2 062	634
Living with one or both parents	4 314	4 019	238	111	3 811	3 516	238	103
Not living with parents	52 411	49 868	2 143	586	47 868	45 674	1 824	531
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	10 650 903	9 651 334	969 903	95 128	8 021 771	7 054 306	941 292	79 295
1969 and 1970	2 252 360	1 999 813	241 846	30 002	1 770 405	1 524 858	235 893	25 180
1965 to 1968	3 241 174	2 887 612	343 408	33 233	2 474 531	2 130 445	334 835	28 068
1960 to 1964	1 932 049	1 747 419	181 121	15 693	1 455 559	1 276 564	176 128	12 772
1950 to 1959	1 781 943	1 671 712	107 308	8 838	1 337 349	1 232 201	102 595	7 491
1949 or earlier	834 348	789 472	43 826	2 120	582 452	539 746	41 791	1 726
Always lived in same house	609 029	555 506	52 394	5 242	401 475	350 492	50 050	4 058
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	3 965 913	3 627 433	327 395	29 768	3 054 293	2 724 768	319 501	25 274
Worked in county of residence	3 097 532	2 828 606	260 180	24 307	2 508 650	2 245 133	255 376	21 446
Percent of all workers	78.1	78.0	79.5	81.7	82.1	82.4	79.9	84.9
Worked outside county of residence	618 372	597 995	19 264	3 787	352 895	334 587	17 479	2 596
Place of work not reported	250 009	200 832	47 951	1 674	192 748	145 048	46 646	1 232
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	3 965 913	3 627 433	327 395	29 768	3 054 293	2 724 768	319 501	25 274
Private automobile, driver	2 857 138	2 658 875	191 400	20 420	2 173 417	1 981 452	185 895	16 867
Private automobile, passenger	457 759	409 437	46 962	4 300	365 344	318 145	45 958	3 782
Bus or streetcar	209 117	147 365	60 837	2 139	205 348	143 716	60 717	2 123
Subway or elevated train	5 275	4 457	762	64	5 163	4 345	762	64
Railroad	1 446	1 287	148	6	1 283	1 131	148	6
Taxicab	12 060	9 799	2 245	96	11 148	8 921	2 211	96
Walked only	238 391	216 984	19 909	2 010	199 128	178 588	19 134	1 854
Other means	75 893	73 358	2 397	382	46 031	43 686	2 224	244
Worked at home	108 834	105 871	2 735	351	47 431	44 784	2 452	238
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	3 440 919	3 149 539	281 946	26 320	2 587 100	2 307 911	270 601	22 029
Veteran	1 512 041	1 399 425	110 182	9 278	1 160 059	1 051 349	106 573	7 953
Percent of total	43.9	44.4	39.1	35.3	44.8	45.6	39.4	36.1
Vietnam conflict	233 386	216 303	16 775	2 424	182 359	165 656	16 454	2 104
Korean conflict	251 943	228 156	23 316	1 687	188 300	165 347	22 532	1 413
Korean conflict and World War II	34 211	32 197	1 947	254	28 246	26 309	1 886	241
World War II	698 384	646 111	51 276	3 133	537 880	487 547	49 440	2 644
World War I	74 666	68 685	5 796	184	58 171	52 435	5 551	169
Other service	219 451	207 973	11 072	596	165 103	154 055	10 710	1 382
Nonveteran	1 928 878	1 750 114	171 764	17 042	1 427 041	1 256 562	164 028	14 076

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural form			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population								
Born in State of residence	2 231 787	2 201 870	27 656	13 382	367 900	366 740	824	991
Born in different State	1 714 537	1 697 155	16 281	7 481	319 905	319 144	530	549
Percent of total	438 693	429 254	8 652	4 935	37 826	37 535	221	393
Northwest	19.7	19.5	31.3	36.9	10.3	10.2	26.8	39.7
Northeast	84 836	84 031	725	305	4 719	4 710	9	21
North Central	81 279	80 531	615	504	10 901	10 876	—	73
South	257 553	250 008	7 176	3 824	21 175	20 924	212	281
West	15 025	14 684	136	29	1 031	1 025	—	18
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	5 933	5 753	29	624	521	517	4	44
State of birth not reported	72 624	69 708	2 694	342	9 648	9 524	69	5
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over								
Same house	2 052 404	2 023 171	26 555	12 575	348 127	347 191	633	1 086
Different house in United States	1 149 560	1 133 695	14 789	5 446	271 986	271 310	431	483
Same county	813 617	803 314	9 379	6 015	68 886	68 710	163	405
Different county	485 201	480 626	4 179	2 970	44 237	44 126	104	247
In Armed Forces in 1965	328 416	322 688	5 200	3 045	24 649	24 584	59	158
Persons attending college in 1965	8 009	7 974	23	50	358	358	—	10
Same State	12 887	12 714	133	96	784	784	—	—
Different State	221 931	217 809	3 865	1 160	18 816	18 794	22	30
In Armed Forces in 1965	106 485	104 879	1 335	1 885	5 833	5 790	37	128
Persons attending college in 1965	6 170	6 135	23	32	268	268	—	10
Northwest	5 375	5 289	51	43	225	225	—	—
Northeast	20 593	20 225	321	115	806	806	—	7
North Central	26 613	26 296	261	376	2 247	2 247	—	—
South	46 082	45 324	680	1 120	2 206	2 169	37	121
West	13 197	13 034	73	274	574	568	—	—
Abroad	7 644	7 152	98	344	547	511	6	45
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 174	3 142	27	22	137	137	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	81 583	79 010	2 289	770	6 708	6 660	33	153
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	23 464	19 992	3 360	202	433	433	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	1 223	1 185	19	15	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	10 971	8 261	2 654	108	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	11 270	10 546	687	79	433	433	—	—
Living with one or both parents	1 366	1 366	—	8	165	165	—	—
Not living with parents	9 904	9 180	687	71	268	268	—	—
Different State in 1965	7 636	6 921	653	94	78	78	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	992	954	19	15	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 676	1 348	315	16	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	4 968	4 619	319	63	78	78	—	—
Living with one or both parents	486	486	—	8	17	17	—	—
Not living with parents	4 482	4 133	319	55	61	61	—	—
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total								
1969 and 1970	2 257 838	2 226 950	27 929	14 647	371 294	370 278	682	1 186
1965 to 1968	452 718	445 871	5 826	4 425	29 237	29 084	127	397
1960 to 1964	695 645	686 400	8 423	4 810	70 998	70 767	150	355
1950 to 1959	415 563	410 183	4 841	2 736	60 927	60 672	152	185
1949 or earlier	366 526	361 627	4 550	1 190	78 068	77 884	163	157
Always lived in same house	175 600	173 526	1 976	341	76 296	76 200	59	53
	151 786	149 343	2 313	1 145	55 768	55 671	31	39
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers								
Worked in county of residence	773 378	764 835	7 587	4 013	138 242	137 830	307	481
Percent of all workers	488 489	483 353	4 587	2 597	100 393	100 120	217	264
Worked outside county of residence	63.2	63.2	60.5	64.7	72.6	72.6	70.7	54.9
Place of work not reported	236 435	234 423	1 728	1 140	29 042	28 985	57	51
	48 454	47 059	1 272	276	8 807	8 725	33	166
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers								
Private automobile, driver	773 378	764 835	7 587	4 013	138 242	137 830	307	481
Private automobile, passenger	606 194	600 117	5 325	3 237	77 527	77 306	180	316
Bus or streetcar	82 397	81 326	976	458	10 018	9 966	28	60
Subway or elevated train	3 332	3 212	120	16	437	437	—	—
Railroad	112	112	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	163	156	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	830	796	34	—	82	82	—	—
Other means	34 437	33 609	752	126	4 826	4 787	23	30
Worked at home	24 480	24 315	159	101	5 382	5 357	14	37
	21 433	21 192	221	75	39 970	39 895	62	38
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over								
Veteran	722 046	710 270	11 017	3 840	131 773	131 358	328	451
Percent of total	312 745	308 996	3 473	1 192	39 237	39 080	136	133
Vietnam conflict	43.3	43.5	31.5	31.0	29.8	29.8	41.5	29.5
Korean conflict	45 987	45 628	308	315	5 040	5 019	13	5
World War II	57 286	56 500	736	227	6 357	6 309	48	47
World War I	5 473	5 396	61	13	492	492	—	—
Other service	140 700	138 837	1 767	414	19 804	19 727	69	75
Nonveteran	13 774	13 535	239	15	2 721	2 715	6	—
	49 525	49 100	362	208	4 823	4 818	—	6
	409 301	401 274	7 544	2 648	92 536	92 278	192	318

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	3 160 076	2 828 520	322 925	35 969	2 371 631	2 050 533	313 392	29 944
3 to 34 years old	3 123 305	2 797 528	317 287	35 600	2 341 513	2 026 105	307 838	29 598
Nursery school	45 213	37 413	7 577	683	40 282	32 578	7 486	616
Public	14 108	9 070	4 994	298	12 283	7 328	4 926	246
Percent	31.2	24.2	65.9	43.6	30.5	22.5	65.8	39.9
Parochial	1 698	1 492	180	26	1 584	1 378	180	26
Other private	29 407	26 851	2 403	359	26 405	23 872	2 380	344
Kindergarten	180 977	161 002	19 437	2 093	139 288	119 700	19 104	1 726
Public	170 431	151 158	18 772	1 916	130 172	111 241	18 484	1 563
Percent	94.2	93.9	96.6	91.5	93.5	92.9	96.8	90.6
Parochial	4 346	4 092	238	86	3 951	3 715	220	86
Other private	6 200	5 752	427	91	5 165	4 744	400	77
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 780 234	1 583 249	193 198	21 462	1 292 273	1 100 673	188 391	17 575
Public	1 525 440	1 336 315	185 831	17 155	1 067 676	883 792	181 158	13 602
Percent	85.7	84.4	96.2	79.9	82.6	80.3	96.2	77.4
Parochial	241 698	235 232	6 055	3 997	213 657	207 231	6 025	3 688
Other private	13 096	11 702	1 312	310	10 940	9 650	1 208	305
High school (1 to 4 years)	784 900	703 174	80 247	8 262	574 873	496 136	77 432	6 883
Public	691 905	613 894	76 699	7 267	490 807	415 508	74 156	5 954
Percent	88.2	87.3	95.6	88.0	85.4	83.7	95.6	86.5
Parochial	73 246	71 254	1 880	708	67 554	65 592	1 850	686
Other private	19 749	18 026	1 668	287	16 512	15 036	1 426	243
College	331 981	312 690	16 828	3 100	294 787	277 018	15 425	2 798
Public	212 117	199 600	11 044	1 780	190 663	178 943	10 256	1 644
Percent	63.9	63.8	65.6	57.4	64.7	64.4	66.5	58.8
Private	119 864	113 090	5 784	1 320	104 134	98 075	5 169	1 154
35 years old and over	36 771	30 992	5 638	369	30 118	24 428	5 554	346
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old								
3 and 4 years old	3 123 305	2 797 528	317 287	35 600	2 341 513	2 026 105	307 838	29 598
5 and 6 years old	35 456	28 602	6 680	616	31 364	24 586	6 604	554
7 to 13 years old	303 364	268 805	33 722	3 743	230 678	196 917	33 014	3 137
14 and 15 years old	1 519 343	1 355 348	160 734	17 739	1 104 941	945 226	156 974	14 475
16 and 17 years old	434 058	387 468	45 790	4 981	315 262	270 195	44 354	4 166
18 and 19 years old	380 615	342 384	37 528	4 065	276 982	240 304	36 055	3 334
20 and 21 years old	216 689	198 240	17 879	1 816	175 374	157 962	16 893	1 589
22 to 24 years old	104 529	98 243	5 770	905	93 397	87 798	5 125	734
25 to 34 years old	66 189	61 926	3 805	769	59 121	55 149	3 528	717
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.8	54.7	56.5	55.9	54.9	54.7	56.5	55.8
3 and 4 years old	9.5	8.5	17.0	12.1	11.2	10.3	17.1	12.7
5 and 6 years old	73.4	72.9	78.1	75.1	76.0	75.7	78.0	77.4
7 to 13 years old	97.8	97.9	96.9	97.5	98.0	98.1	97.0	97.4
14 and 15 years old	97.0	97.2	95.6	95.3	97.2	97.5	95.6	95.6
16 and 17 years old	91.6	92.0	88.1	89.3	91.7	92.3	88.0	89.8
18 and 19 years old	57.0	57.9	48.6	53.5	59.0	60.4	48.4	56.0
20 and 21 years old	31.1	32.4	18.2	24.6	34.1	36.2	17.1	24.9
22 to 24 years old	13.6	14.0	9.3	14.8	15.2	15.9	8.8	16.1
25 to 34 years old	4.9	4.8	4.8	7.2	5.6	5.6	4.8	7.8
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	176 001	153 568	22 059	1 952	130 564	109 624	20 627	1 564
Not high school graduate	67 949	56 287	11 495	1 041	50 697	39 781	10 790	806
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	12.5	11.5	22.0	19.7	12.2	10.9	21.8	18.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	40 919	35 882	4 946	669	30 783	25 845	4 879	517
Unemployed or not in labor force	27 030	20 405	6 549	372	19 914	13 936	5 911	289
High school graduate	108 052	97 281	10 564	911	79 867	69 843	9 837	758
Employed or in Armed Forces	88 622	81 255	7 207	759	65 115	58 186	6 784	641
Unemployed or not in labor force	19 430	16 026	3 357	152	14 752	11 657	3 053	117
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	2 688 636	2 467 295	213 747	18 749	2 007 056	1 794 213	205 963	15 793
Elementary:	27 050	21 664	5 232	756	21 631	16 449	5 039	576
1 to 4 years	74 817	55 875	18 668	1 788	57 788	39 558	17 987	1 376
5 and 6 years	130 663	108 530	21 716	1 562	98 425	77 138	20 912	1 221
7 years	109 775	97 093	12 468	840	77 962	65 907	11 874	676
8 years	366 457	342 646	23 273	1 830	243 872	221 432	22 003	1 500
High school:	572 143	510 928	60 210	3 342	428 282	369 367	58 051	2 847
1 to 3 years	847 166	795 487	50 324	4 042	608 779	558 588	48 971	3 412
4 years	239 577	225 643	13 261	1 614	195 807	182 267	12 923	1 465
College:	158 755	153 673	4 543	903	135 495	130 644	4 353	811
5 years or more	162 233	155 756	4 052	2 072	139 015	132 863	3 850	1 909
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	10.3	11.3	12.1	12.2	10.3	11.7
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	3 011 681	2 752 639	250 216	18 252	2 309 249	2 057 588	243 863	15 573
Elementary:	30 097	25 811	4 097	864	25 075	20 923	3 973	684
1 to 4 years	65 286	51 727	13 252	1 569	53 829	40 700	12 874	1 282
5 and 6 years	130 681	109 261	20 881	1 708	105 788	84 959	20 347	1 403
7 years	103 975	90 452	13 219	1 008	80 527	67 355	13 000	669
8 years	399 232	372 026	26 400	1 706	289 228	263 071	25 477	1 363
High school:	655 661	575 041	79 185	3 387	502 691	424 043	77 476	2 978
1 to 3 years	1 163 071	1 091 982	68 646	4 979	871 681	802 826	66 979	4 283
4 years	256 480	240 716	14 899	1 648	205 801	190 428	14 553	1 490
College:	142 731	135 609	6 173	914	118 967	112 088	5 983	823
5 years or more	64 467	60 014	3 364	669	55 462	51 195	3 201	598
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	10.8	11.2	12.1	12.2	10.8	11.4
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	5 700 317	5 219 934	463 963	37 001	4 316 305	3 851 801	449 826	31 366
Less than 1 year of high school	3.5	3.0	8.9	13.5	3.7	3.1	8.9	12.5
4 years of high school or more	25.2	24.4	34.3	36.3	24.4	23.3	34.1	34.3
4 years of college or more	53.2	54.8	35.6	45.5	54.0	56.1	35.8	47.2
Median school years completed	9.3	9.7	3.9	12.3	10.4	11.1	3.9	13.2
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	1 202 021	1 088 673	109 656	12 280	958 593	850 478	104 825	10 239
4 years of high school or more	68.0	69.1	57.3	55.2	68.8	70.3	56.9	55.9
4 years of college or more	5.4	5.7	1.8	4.6	6.0	6.5	1.8	4.9
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	2 642 570	2 396 393	241 089	32 221	1 951 506	1 715 640	231 490	25 683
Female, with less than 15 years of school	2 987 919	2 697 510	282 606	34 294	2 272 681	1 990 735	275 183	28 510
Percent with vocational training	21.2	20.8	25.2	17.7	22.8	22.4	25.4	17.6

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	679 508	669 261	9 411	5 592	108 919	108 708	122	433
3 to 34 years old	673 863	663 696	9 331	5 569	107 911	107 709	118	433
Nursery school	4 667	4 576	91	67	257	252	—	—
Public	1 668	1 600	68	52	140	135	—	—
Percent	35.7	35.0	—	—	54.5	53.6	—	—
Parochial	102	102	—	—	12	12	—	—
Other private	2 897	2 874	23	15	105	105	—	—
Kindergarten	37 085	36 704	333	350	4 593	4 587	—	17
Public	35 715	35 379	288	336	4 533	4 527	—	17
Percent	96.3	96.4	86.5	96.0	98.7	98.7	—	—
Parochial	374	356	18	—	21	21	—	—
Other private	996	969	27	14	39	39	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	423 560	418 278	4 766	3 594	64 401	64 298	41	293
Public	399 881	394 736	4 639	3 267	57 883	57 787	34	286
Percent	94.4	94.4	97.3	90.9	89.9	89.9	—	97.6
Parochial	21 994	21 961	23	322	6 047	6 040	7	7
Other private	1 685	1 581	104	5	471	471	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	175 561	172 631	2 767	1 262	34 466	34 407	48	117
Public	168 037	165 379	2 495	1 196	33 061	33 007	48	117
Percent	95.7	95.8	90.2	94.8	95.9	95.9	—	100.0
Parochial	4 693	4 663	30	22	999	999	—	—
Other private	2 831	2 589	242	44	406	401	—	—
College	32 990	31 507	1 374	296	4 194	4 165	29	6
Public	18 636	17 862	765	130	2 818	2 795	23	6
Percent	56.5	56.7	55.7	43.9	67.2	67.1	—	—
Private	14 354	13 645	609	166	1 376	1 370	6	—
35 years old and over	5 645	5 565	80	23	1 008	999	4	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	673 863	663 696	9 331	5 569	107 911	107 709	118	433
3 and 4 years old	3 841	3 765	76	56	251	251	—	6
5 and 6 years old	64 591	63 798	708	577	8 095	8 090	—	29
7 to 13 years old	359 553	355 373	3 728	3 007	54 842	54 742	32	257
14 and 15 years old	101 140	99 642	1 411	754	17 656	17 631	25	61
16 and 17 years old	86 030	84 490	1 460	668	17 597	17 584	13	63
18 and 19 years old	34 534	33 539	955	210	6 781	6 739	31	17
20 and 21 years old	9 801	9 124	635	171	1 321	1 321	10	—
22 to 24 years old	6 460	6 176	270	52	608	601	7	—
25 to 34 years old	7 913	7 789	88	74	750	750	—	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.7	53.7	58.2	55.9	61.0	61.0	35.0	60.1
3 and 4 years old	4.5	4.4	11.5	7.9	2.4	2.4	—	—
5 and 6 years old	66.6	66.4	82.8	65.5	64.5	64.5	—	—
7 to 13 years old	97.2	97.3	92.5	97.6	97.4	97.5	—	97.3
14 and 15 years old	96.8	96.8	94.6	94.3	94.7	94.8	—	—
16 and 17 years old	91.0	90.9	91.3	86.5	91.8	91.9	—	—
18 and 19 years old	49.0	48.9	51.3	40.9	54.3	54.4	—	—
20 and 21 years old	17.9	17.2	36.4	25.3	17.5	17.4	—	—
22 to 24 years old	7.3	7.1	24.5	7.2	6.7	6.6	—	—
25 to 34 years old	2.7	2.7	3.3	4.1	2.4	2.4	—	—
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	38 749	37 323	1 378	342	6 692	6 625	54	46
Not high school graduate	15 105	14 400	677	196	2 151	2 110	28	39
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	14.0	13.7	24.3	22.5	10.5	10.3	—	32.2
Employed or in Armed Forces	8 666	8 589	54	119	1 470	1 448	13	33
Unemployed or not in labor force	6 439	5 811	623	77	681	662	15	6
High school graduate	23 644	22 923	701	146	4 541	4 515	26	7
Employed or in Armed Forces	19 550	19 138	397	111	3 957	3 931	26	7
Unemployed or not in labor force	4 094	3 785	304	35	584	584	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	575 047	566 901	7 516	2 649	106 533	106 181	268	307
No school years completed	4 828	4 628	193	151	591	587	—	29
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	15 301	14 615	662	387	1 728	1 702	19	25
5 and 6 years	27 903	27 098	763	292	4 335	4 294	41	49
7 years	27 201	26 590	156	582	4 612	4 596	12	8
8 years	98 467	97 176	1 205	323	24 118	24 038	65	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	124 561	122 342	2 100	395	19 300	19 219	59	100
4 years	197 075	195 635	1 314	547	41 312	41 264	39	83
College: 1 to 3 years	37 972	37 605	317	143	5 798	5 771	27	6
4 years	20 549	20 336	184	92	2 711	2 693	6	—
5 years or more	21 190	20 876	202	163	2 028	2 017	—	—
Median school years completed	11.7	11.8	9.5	9.1	11.8	11.8	9.0	10.1
Female, 25 years old and over	597 127	590 084	6 125	2 479	105 305	104 967	228	260
No school years completed	4 539	4 405	124	166	483	483	—	14
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	10 326	9 911	363	266	1 131	1 116	15	21
5 and 6 years	22 065	21 504	513	295	2 828	2 798	21	10
7 years	20 812	20 473	307	129	2 636	2 624	12	10
8 years	90 745	89 749	881	322	19 259	19 206	42	21
High school: 1 to 3 years	134 402	132 518	1 648	378	18 568	18 480	61	31
4 years	244 404	242 481	1 613	617	46 786	46 675	54	79
College: 1 to 3 years	42 287	41 904	338	144	8 392	8 384	8	14
4 years	19 968	19 740	175	91	3 796	3 781	15	—
5 years or more	7 579	7 399	163	71	1 426	1 426	—	—
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	10.6	9.5	12.2	12.2	10.2	11.3
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 172 174	1 156 985	13 641	5 128	211 838	211 148	496	507
Less than 5 years of elementary school	3.0	2.9	9.8	18.9	1.9	1.8	—	6.9
Less than 1 year of high school	27.5	27.3	41.0	48.5	29.1	29.1	—	45.8
4 years of high school or more	50.4	50.6	31.5	36.4	53.0	53.0	—	30.0
4 years of college or more	5.9	5.9	5.3	8.1	4.7	4.7	—	4.2
Median school years completed	12.0	12.0	10.0	9.3	12.1	12.1	—	9.5
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	214 220	209 169	4 707	1 912	29 203	29 026	124	129
4 years of high school or more	64.8	64.8	65.7	53.1	65.5	65.5	—	29.5
4 years of college or more	2.9	2.9	0.7	2.9	2.5	2.5	—	5.4
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	587 175	577 343	9 254	5 547	103 889	103 410	345	991
Percent with vocational training	24.3	24.2	25.2	16.2	20.5	20.5	—	13.3
Female, with less than 15 years of school	615 693	607 528	7 224	5 132	99 545	99 247	199	652
Percent with vocational training	16.4	16.4	19.4	15.7	15.8	15.8	—	36.7

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	1 905 707	1 741 504	157 813	18 252	1 445 379	1 287 490	152 030	15 416
No high school	238 017	208 651	28 769	4 581	165 981	138 174	27 319	3 574
High school, 1 to 3 years	390 370	337 735	51 865	3 675	290 206	239 605	49 937	3 181
High school, 4 years	742 857	686 794	54 775	5 034	533 267	478 945	53 164	4 178
College, 1 year or more	534 463	508 324	22 404	4 962	455 925	430 766	21 610	4 483
Female, 15 to 44 years old	2 232 785	2 006 718	217 670	21 932	1 703 837	1 484 389	211 990	18 541
No high school	212 564	184 435	26 962	4 919	154 128	126 959	26 201	3 956
High school, 1 to 3 years	662 215	571 593	88 958	7 046	494 116	405 613	87 108	5 983
High school, 4 years	964 409	884 722	77 314	6 306	721 175	643 651	75 465	5 316
College, 1 year or more	393 597	365 968	24 436	3 661	334 418	308 166	23 216	3 286
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	953 228	856 325	94 078	10 241	741 926	648 573	90 840	8 499
Ever married	339 649	310 133	28 484	3 937	264 397	235 388	28 110	3 248
Percent ever married	35.6	36.2	30.3	38.4	35.6	36.3	30.9	38.2
Number of own children under 5 years	272 891	244 525	27 581	3 746	205 797	177 777	27 345	2 937
Per 1,000 women	286	286	293	366	277	274	301	346
Per 1,000 women ever married	803	788	968	951	778	755	973	904
Number of children ever born	342 582	300 656	40 937	4 609	259 444	218 037	40 549	3 647
Per 1,000 women	359	351	435	450	350	336	446	429
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 009	969	1 437	1 171	981	926	1 443	1 123
Women, 25 to 34 years old	663 780	598 069	62 269	6 763	499 573	435 246	61 230	5 876
Ever married	603 735	548 769	52 142	6 321	449 257	395 444	51 295	5 506
Percent ever married	91.0	91.8	83.7	93.5	89.9	90.9	83.8	93.7
Number of own children under 5 years	456 661	421 744	32 521	5 615	340 474	306 445	31 854	4 841
Per 1,000 women	688	705	522	830	682	704	520	824
Per 1,000 women ever married	756	769	624	888	758	775	621	879
Number of children ever born	1 459 750	1 309 290	145 285	17 184	1 058 956	911 544	142 858	14 387
Per 1,000 women	2 199	2 189	2 333	2 541	2 120	2 094	2 333	2 448
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 418	2 386	2 786	2 719	2 357	2 305	2 785	2 613
Women, 35 to 44 years old	625 801	561 061	62 516	5 256	469 502	406 470	61 094	4 405
Ever married	594 294	533 931	58 230	5 076	443 351	384 559	56 930	4 239
Percent ever married	95.0	95.2	93.1	96.6	94.4	94.6	93.2	96.2
Number of own children under 5 years	119 996	107 706	11 612	1 663	88 703	76 735	11 352	1 345
Per 1,000 women	192	192	186	316	189	189	186	305
Per 1,000 women ever married	202	202	199	328	200	200	199	317
Number of children ever born	1 877 698	1 674 013	197 622	19 732	1 365 983	1 168 068	192 761	15 851
Per 1,000 women	3 000	2 984	3 161	3 754	2 909	2 874	3 155	3 598
Replacement index	145	144	153	181	141	139	152	174
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 160	3 135	3 394	3 887	3 081	3 037	3 386	3 739
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	2 691 130	2 465 694	219 192	19 538	2 026 881	1 807 150	214 185	16 618
With own children under 3 years	430 000	390 143	38 180	5 433	324 690	285 557	37 646	4 482
With own children under 6 years	720 041	652 088	65 538	8 500	538 290	471 569	64 557	7 107
With own children under 12 years	1 170 688	1 059 938	107 415	12 193	868 424	759 921	105 306	10 229
With own children under 18 years	1 519 584	1 380 588	135 138	14 484	1 128 659	992 739	132 469	12 252
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 681 458	1 530 832	146 427	15 312	1 253 624	1 106 323	143 544	12 931
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	788 548	718 018	69 142	6 164	578 227	509 659	67 343	5 137
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	396 316	360 652	34 874	3 017	298 818	264 063	34 057	2 440
Subfamilies	59 617	48 058	11 390	709	44 868	33 526	11 191	564
Number of own children under 18 years	66 782	51 447	15 195	800	50 007	34 940	14 954	576
Husband-wife subfamilies	26 199	23 626	2 477	377	18 977	16 484	2 405	290
Number of own children under 18 years	18 239	16 151	2 066	317	12 564	10 520	2 034	223
Subfamilies with female head	30 568	22 035	8 469	283	23 894	15 473	8 367	235
Number of own children under 18 years	44 004	31 448	12 469	412	34 373	21 980	12 321	304
Married couples	2 376 927	2 217 244	154 197	18 029	1 762 712	1 607 863	149 953	15 266
Percent in subfamilies	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.9
With own children under 6 years	668 941	620 916	45 832	8 047	492 622	445 687	44 961	6 681
With own children under 18 years	1 361 565	1 267 518	90 628	13 314	993 870	902 440	88 349	11 188
With husband under 45 years	1 203 297	1 117 795	82 118	12 373	893 510	809 858	80 601	10 571
Persons, under 18 years old	3 749 515	3 343 602	396 511	45 847	2 748 277	2 353 199	386 869	37 690
Living with both parents	3 200 918	2 962 112	230 992	39 058	2 302 420	2 070 806	224 835	32 032
Percent of total	85.4	88.6	58.3	85.2	83.8	88.0	58.1	85.0
Living with one parent	434 971	298 146	135 741	5 132	362 191	226 881	134 305	4 300
Living with neither parent	113 626	83 344	29 778	1 657	83 666	55 512	27 729	1 358
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	4 017 234	3 669 199	335 256	49 218	3 022 617	2 684 637	326 794	40 623
Never widowed or divorced	3 273 045	3 029 783	232 226	39 794	2 430 256	2 194 063	226 382	32 596
Known to have been:								
Widowed	156 781	131 849	24 440	2 082	121 800	97 554	23 823	1 798
Divorced	601 472	518 537	81 765	7 443	481 944	401 413	79 560	6 287
Widowed and divorced	14 064	10 970	3 075	101	11 383	8 393	2 971	58
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	244 991	219 199	24 587	1 463	198 794	180 760	16 986	1 000
Inmate of mental hospital	21 964	18 545	3 395	.68	17 135	14 316	2 799	48
Inmate of home for the aged	49 229	46 537	2 661	55	35 695	33 298	2 372	25
Inmate of other institution	35 406	25 026	10 275	322	19 834	13 791	5 993	157
In rooming house	11 859	9 999	1 690	169	10 259	8 490	1 599	158
In military barracks	3 867	3 433	414	65	3 796	3 366	410	65
In college dormitory	97 689	92 441	4 621	535	90 437	87 526	2 344	446
Other	24 977	23 218	1 531	249	21 638	19 973	1 469	101
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	5 467 097	4 979 261	471 736	61 871	4 143 789	3 668 556	460 939	50 744
Disabled or handicapped	593 924	518 881	73 542	7 370	447 721	374 854	71 629	6 064
In labor force	292 686	261 353	30 572	3 624	222 493	192 009	29 908	2 995
Not in labor force	301 238	257 528	42 970	3 746	225 228	182 845	41 721	3 069
Cannot work	119 317	185 566	33 236	2 633	163 336	130 534	32 326	2 198
Disabled 6 months or more	206 817	174 732	31 597	2 508	153 837	122 701	30 687	2 096

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	405 383	399 263	5 650	2 572	54 945	54 751	133	264
High school, 1 to 3 years	63 956	62 429	1 423	916	8 080	8 048	27	91
High school, 4 years	90 465	88 485	1 896	421	9 699	9 645	32	73
College, 1 year or more	179 672	177 992	1 561	769	29 918	29 857	50	87
	71 290	70 357	770	466	7 248	7 201	24	13
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	465 024	458 590	5 562	3 207	63 924	63 739	118	184
High school, 1 to 3 years	50 816	49 897	735	915	7 620	7 579	26	48
High school, 4 years	148 499	146 443	1 810	1 005	19 600	19 537	40	58
College, 1 year or more	213 300	211 202	1 813	919	29 934	29 869	36	71
	52 409	51 048	1 204	368	6 770	6 754	16	7
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	183 635	180 189	3 166	1 668	27 667	27 563	72	74
Percent ever married	70 352	69 873	358	676	4 900	4 872	16	13
Number of own children under 5 years	38.3	38.8	11.3	40.5	17.7	17.7	...	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	63 079	62 744	232	797	4 015	4 004	4	12
Number of children ever born	344	348	73	478	145	145	...	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	897	898	648	1 179	819	822	...	...
Per 1,000 women ever born	77 785	77 277	384	535	5 353	5 342	4	19
Per 1,000 women ever married	424	429	121	565	193	194	...	...
	1 106	1 106	1 073	1 395	1 092	1 096	...	...
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	148 439	147 094	1 020	829	15 768	15 729	19	58
Percent ever married	140 305	139 185	831	757	14 173	14 140	16	58
Number of own children under 5 years	94.5	94.6	81.5	91.3	89.9	89.9	...	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	104 322	103 482	641	720	11 865	11 817	26	54
Number of children ever born	703	704	628	869	752	751	...	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	744	743	771	951	837	836	...	...
Per 1,000 women ever born	360 987	358 025	2 385	2 554	39 807	39 721	42	243
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 432	2 434	2 338	3 081	2 525	2 525	...	...
	2 573	2 572	2 870	3 374	2 809	2 809	...	...
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	135 440	133 775	1 394	793	20 859	20 816	28	58
Percent ever married	130 945	129 417	779	779	19 998	19 955	28	58
Number of own children under 5 years	96.7	96.7	91.2	98.2	95.9	95.9	...	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	25 874	25 572	240	300	5 419	5 399	20	18
Number of children ever born	191	191	172	378	260	259	...	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	198	198	189	385	271	271	...	...
Per 1,000 women ever born	436 101	430 544	4 711	3 610	75 614	75 401	150	271
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 220	3 218	3 379	4 552	3 625	3 625	...	...
Replacement index	156	155	163	220	175	175	...	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 330	3 327	3 704	4 634	3 781	3 779	...	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	566 999	561 578	4 796	2 728	97 250	96 966	211	192
With own children under 6 years	95 453	94 755	519	907	9 857	9 831	15	44
With own children under 12 years	163 917	162 725	956	1 324	17 834	17 794	25	69
With own children under 18 years	269 266	267 064	1 879	1 876	32 998	32 953	30	88
With sons/daughters under 25 years	343 574	340 592	2 611	2 119	47 351	47 257	58	113
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	374 117	370 908	2 815	2 248	53 717	53 601	68	133
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	178 053	176 175	1 742	956	32 268	32 184	57	71
	79 956	79 110	772	538	17 542	17 479	45	39
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	12 544	12 338	192	140	2 205	2 194	7	5
	14 329	14 072	234	224	2 446	2 435	7	...
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	5 908	5 832	72	82	1 314	1 310	...	5
	4 573	4 533	32	94	1 102	1 098	...	...
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	5 901	5 796	95	48	773	766	7	...
	8 484	8 328	141	108	1 147	1 140	7	...
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	523 582	518 985	4 072	2 580	90 633	90 396	172	183
With own children under 6 years	1.1	1.1	1.8	3.2	1.4	1.4	...	2.7
With own children under 18 years	158 697	157 651	846	1 297	17 622	17 578	25	69
With husband under 45 years	322 009	319 464	2 221	2 020	45 686	45 594	58	106
	279 185	277 410	1 473	1 721	30 602	30 527	44	81
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	871 333	860 843	9 424	7 607	129 905	129 560	218	550
Percent of total	778 261	771 341	5 983	6 517	120 237	119 965	174	509
Living with one parent	89.3	89.6	63.5	85.7	92.6	92.6	79.8	92.5
Living with neither parent	66 170	64 672	1 430	805	6 610	6 593	6	27
	26 902	24 830	2 011	285	3 058	3 002	38	14
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	875 308	865 657	8 326	7 781	119 309	118 905	236	814
Known to have been:	734 947	728 178	5 691	6 559	107 842	107 542	153	639
Widowed	31 149	30 478	602	249	3 832	3 817	15	35
Divorced	111 794	109 479	2 137	1 016	7 734	7 645	68	140
Widowed and divorced	2 582	2 478	104	43	99	99	...	...
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	45 889	38 184	7 571	315	308	255	30	148
Inmate of home for the aged	4 829	4 229	596	20	...	...	...	...
Inmate of other institution	13 534	13 239	289	30	...	...	...	...
In rooming house	15 572	11 235	4 282	165	...	...	...	...
In military barracks	1 600	1 509	91	11	...	...	...	...
In college dormitory	71	67	4	...	...	...	...	...
Other	7 252	4 915	2 277	89	...	...	...	...
	3 031	2 990	32	...	308	255	30	148
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	1 134 289	1 122 469	10 226	9 600	189 036	188 253	571	1 527
Disabled or handicapped	124 984	122 896	1 825	1 011	21 219	21 131	88	295
In labor force	59 136	58 328	623	508	11 057	11 016	41	121
Not in labor force	65 848	64 568	1 202	503	10 162	10 115	47	174
Cannot work	49 042	48 140	863	373	6 939	6 892	47	62
Disabled 6 months or more	46 521	45 619	863	373	6 459	6 412	47	39

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	3 461 635	3 168 284	283 886	26 642	2 605 075	2 323 959	272 554	22 336
Percent of total	2 709 528	2 499 695	202 597	21 839	2 045 967	1 842 043	197 394	18 432
Armed Forces	20 009	17 958	1 953	82.0	17 626	15 663	1 880	307
Civilian labor force	2 689 519	2 481 737	200 644	21 517	2 028 341	1 826 380	195 514	18 125
Employed	2 594 115	2 401 582	185 704	20 414	1 956 687	1 769 573	180 947	17 195
Unemployed	95 404	80 155	14 940	1 103	71 654	56 807	14 567	930
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	3.2	7.4	5.1	3.5	3.1	7.5	5.1
Not in labor force	752 107	668 589	81 289	4 803	559 108	481 916	75 160	3 904
Inmate of institution	49 300	38 936	10 274	290	31 998	25 112	6 842	123
Enrolled in school	239 575	216 332	22 199	2 410	165 222	163 018	21 212	1 971
Other: Under 65 years	167 186	139 949	26 758	1 109	122 441	96 061	25 944	962
Percent disabled	54.4	54.8	52.1	54.6	52.8	53.1	51.9	53.3
65 years and over	296 046	273 372	22 058	994	219 447	197 725	21 162	848
Male, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	228 716	204 358	23 976	2 664	164 772	141 355	23 075	2 255
Percent of total	31 413	28 805	2 527	297	24 220	21 698	2 445	249
Employed	29 011	26 871	2 064	11.1	14.7	15.4	10.6	11.0
Unemployed	2 395	1 927	463	19	1 923	1 471	447	239
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	6.7	18.3	6.4	7.9	6.8	18.3	4.0
Not in labor force	197 303	175 553	21 449	2 367	140 552	119 657	20 630	2 006
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	3 856 395	3 512 657	332 341	27 191	2 971 781	2 638 632	323 073	22 980
Percent of total	1 545 425	1 377 082	163 519	10 889	1 234 261	1 069 879	160 020	9 310
Armed Forces	486	436	50	40.0	41.5	40.5	49.5	40.5
Civilian labor force	1 544 939	1 376 646	163 469	10 889	1 233 828	1 069 496	159 970	9 310
Employed	1 469 665	1 314 258	150 842	10 013	1 174 616	1 022 883	147 584	8 631
Unemployed	75 274	62 388	12 627	876	59 212	46 613	12 386	679
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.5	7.7	8.0	4.8	4.4	7.7	7.3
Not in labor force	2 310 970	2 135 575	168 822	16 302	1 737 520	1 568 753	163 053	13 670
Inmate of institution	47 726	43 813	3 859	63	35 046	31 978	3 023	30
Enrolled in school	253 298	227 626	24 825	2 802	194 436	170 105	23 567	2 393
Other: Under 65 years	1 518 684	1 403 289	110 637	12 292	1 120 347	1 008 432	107 820	10 269
Percent disabled	13.7	12.7	25.8	13.4	14.1	12.8	25.9	13.9
65 years and over	491 262	460 847	29 501	1 145	387 691	358 238	28 643	978
Female, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	218 666	194 299	23 924	2 560	159 492	135 800	23 299	2 101
Percent of total	12 440	11 133	1 288	143	9 282	7 997	1 266	127
Employed	10 972	9 958	995	115	8 142	7 148	975	6.0
Unemployed	1 468	1 175	293	28	1 140	849	291	99
Percent of civilian labor force	11.8	10.6	22.7	19.6	12.3	10.6	23.0	28
Not in labor force	206 226	183 166	22 636	2 417	150 210	127 803	22 033	1 974
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over								
With own children under 6 years	739 153	665 949	70 139	8 689	553 060	481 230	69 090	7 229
In labor force	204 194	169 979	33 362	2 301	158 128	124 427	32 936	1 923
Percent in labor force	27.6	25.5	47.6	26.5	28.6	25.9	47.7	26.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	786 754	716 524	68 386	5 879	581 835	513 529	66 752	5 068
In labor force	371 341	329 304	41 211	2 712	281 672	240 574	40 368	2 330
Percent in labor force	47.2	46.0	60.3	46.1	48.4	46.8	60.5	46.0
No own children under 18 years	2 330 488	2 130 184	193 816	12 623	1 836 886	1 643 873	187 231	10 683
In labor force	969 890	877 799	88 946	5 876	794 461	704 878	86 716	5 057
Percent in labor force	41.6	41.2	45.9	46.5	43.3	42.9	46.3	47.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present								
With own children under 6 years	664 748	617 510	44 433	7 995	489 459	443 363	43 572	6 628
In labor force	163 941	141 637	21 561	1 942	124 036	102 121	21 244	1 622
Percent in labor force	24.7	22.9	48.5	24.3	25.3	23.0	48.8	24.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	688 256	642 585	44 010	5 226	498 378	454 386	42 610	4 489
In labor force	302 477	275 551	26 242	2 274	222 982	198 510	25 573	1 953
Percent in labor force	43.9	42.9	59.6	43.5	44.7	43.3	60.0	43.5
No own children under 18 years	1 013 216	947 917	62 828	4 723	767 496	704 563	60 805	4 070
In labor force	400 982	369 544	30 355	2 261	315 281	284 724	29 566	2 045
Percent in labor force	39.6	39.0	48.3	47.9	41.1	40.4	48.6	50.2
Other women								
With own children under 6 years	74 405	48 439	25 706	694	63 601	37 867	25 518	601
In labor force	40 253	28 342	11 801	359	34 092	22 306	11 692	301
Percent in labor force	54.1	58.5	45.9	51.7	53.6	58.9	45.8	50.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	98 498	73 939	24 376	653	83 457	59 143	24 142	579
In labor force	68 864	53 753	14 969	438	58 690	43 764	14 795	377
Percent in labor force	69.9	72.7	61.4	67.1	70.3	74.0	61.3	65.1
No own children under 18 years	1 317 272	1 182 267	130 988	7 900	1 069 390	939 320	126 426	6 613
In labor force	568 908	508 255	58 591	3 615	479 180	420 154	57 150	3 012
Percent in labor force	43.2	43.0	44.7	45.8	44.8	44.7	45.2	45.5
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	36.6	37.9	25.2	28.1	38.3	40.3	25.6	30.5
18 and 19 years	60.3	61.2	52.7	68.4	58.8	59.4	54.4	67.7
20 and 21 years	73.0	73.2	72.0	80.5	71.6	71.4	73.7	81.8
22 to 24 years	86.4	88.9	82.0	84.6	87.7	88.2	83.5	84.8
25 to 34 years	95.4	96.2	87.4	93.5	95.5	96.3	89.0	93.7
35 to 44 years	95.8	96.5	89.1	95.4	96.0	96.8	90.1	95.5
45 to 64 years	89.5	90.1	82.0	94.0	90.0	90.9	82.5	93.8
65 years and over	24.1	24.2	22.5	26.7	24.1	24.3	22.5	26.1
Female:								
16 and 17 years	22.3	22.8	17.9	19.4	24.0	25.0	18.0	18.6
18 and 19 years	50.3	50.7	46.6	48.1	50.6	51.1	47.2	50.0
20 and 21 years	57.6	57.6	58.7	49.9	58.7	58.7	59.1	51.9
22 to 24 years	54.3	53.7	60.7	47.7	56.7	56.1	61.0	49.7
25 to 34 years	41.5	39.6	59.0	38.5	43.3	41.0	59.2	38.5
35 to 44 years	47.7	46.2	61.1	45.9	49.2	47.4	61.5	46.0
45 to 64 years	46.0	45.5	51.8	43.2	47.9	47.4	52.1	43.6
65 years and over	9.7	9.5	12.7	8.0	10.1	9.9	12.7	8.8

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	724 791	713 040	10 962	3 855	131 769	131 285	370	451
Labor force	561 470	555 923	4 930	3 015	102 091	101 729	273	392
Percent of total	77.5	78.0	45.0	78.2	77.5	77.5	73.8	86.9
Armed Forces	2 305	2 217	73	15	78	78	—	—
Civilian labor force	559 165	553 706	4 857	3 000	102 013	101 651	273	392
Employed	537 448	532 354	4 517	2 833	99 980	99 655	240	386
Unemployed	21 717	21 352	340	167	1 033	1 996	33	6
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	3.9	7.0	5.6	2.0	2.0	12.1	1.5
Not in labor force	163 321	157 117	6 032	840	29 678	29 556	97	59
Inmate of institution	17 302	13 824	3 432	167	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	45 235	44 229	960	400	9 114	9 081	27	39
Other: Under 65 years	37 923	37 124	775	127	6 826	6 768	39	20
Percent disabled	60.5	60.1	65.1	49.6	49.4	49.4	...	46.4
65 years and over	62 861	61 940	865	146	13 738	13 707	31	—
Male, 14 and 15 years old	54 405	53 475	894	376	9 539	9 528	7	33
Labor force	5 772	5 697	75	48	1 421	1 410	7	—
Percent of total	10.6	10.7	8.4	12.8	14.9	14.8	...	...
Employed	5 322	5 258	64	39	1 399	1 393	2	—
Unemployed	450	439	11	9	22	17	5	—
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	7.7	...	...	1.5	1.2	...	...
Not in labor force	48 633	47 778	819	328	8 118	8 118	...	33
Female, 16 years old and over	756 177	746 012	8 986	3 957	128 437	128 013	282	254
Labor force	270 265	266 459	3 390	1 484	40 899	40 744	109	95
Percent of total	35.7	35.7	37.7	37.5	31.8	31.8	38.7	37.4
Armed Forces	45	45	—	—	8	8	—	—
Civilian labor force	270 220	266 414	3 390	1 484	40 891	40 736	109	95
Employed	255 607	252 088	3 149	1 287	39 442	39 287	109	95
Unemployed	14 613	14 326	241	197	1 449	1 449	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	5.4	7.1	13.3	3.5	3.6	...	...
Not in labor force	485 912	479 553	5 596	2 473	87 538	87 269	173	159
Inmate of institution	12 680	11 835	836	33	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	49 410	48 093	1 250	404	9 443	9 419	8	5
Other: Under 65 years	339 902	336 614	2 692	1 876	58 444	58 252	125	147
Percent disabled	12.7	12.6	25.2	9.4	11.6	11.7	...	22.8
65 years and over	83 920	83 011	818	160	19 651	19 598	40	7
Female, 14 and 15 years old	50 062	49 425	597	424	9 112	9 074	28	35
Labor force	2 541	2 519	22	16	617	617	—	—
Percent of total	5.1	5.1	3.7	3.8	6.8	6.8	...	...
Employed	2 238	2 218	20	16	592	592	—	—
Unemployed	303	301	2	—	25	25	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9	11.9	...	...	4.1	4.1	...	...
Not in labor force	47 521	46 906	575	408	8 495	8 457	28	35
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	756 177	746 012	8 986	3 957	128 437	128 013	282	254
With own children under 6 years	167 834	166 531	1 006	1 392	18 259	18 188	43	68
In labor force	42 249	41 758	408	353	3 817	3 794	18	25
Percent in labor force	25.2	25.1	40.6	25.4	20.9	20.9	...	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	175 886	174 013	1 598	766	29 033	28 982	36	45
In labor force	78 590	77 661	838	355	11 079	11 069	5	27
Percent in labor force	44.7	44.6	52.4	46.3	38.2	38.2	...	...
No own children under 18 years	412 457	405 468	6 382	1 799	81 145	80 843	203	141
In labor force	149 426	147 040	2 144	776	26 003	25 881	86	43
Percent in labor force	36.2	36.3	33.6	43.1	32.0	32.0	42.4	30.5
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	521 004	516 121	4 095	2 570	89 883	89 589	189	187
With own children under 6 years	157 850	156 772	825	1 299	17 439	17 375	36	68
In labor force	36 572	36 199	306	295	3 333	3 317	11	25
Percent in labor force	23.2	23.1	37.1	22.7	19.1	19.1	...	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	162 074	160 446	1 364	699	27 804	27 753	36	38
In labor force	69 142	68 398	664	301	10 353	10 343	5	20
Percent in labor force	42.7	42.6	48.7	43.1	37.2	37.3	...	...
No own children under 18 years	201 080	198 903	1 906	572	44 640	44 461	117	81
In labor force	73 364	72 537	192	192	12 337	12 283	43	24
Percent in labor force	36.5	36.5	39.1	33.6	27.6	27.6	36.8	...
Other women	235 173	229 891	4 891	1 387	38 554	38 424	93	67
With own children under 6 years	9 984	9 759	181	93	813	813	7	—
In labor force	5 677	5 559	102	58	484	477	7	—
Percent in labor force	56.9	57.0	56.4	...	59.0	58.7	...	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13 812	13 567	234	67	1 229	1 229	—	7
In labor force	9 448	9 263	174	54	726	726	—	7
Percent in labor force	68.4	68.3	74.4	...	59.1	59.1	...	...
No own children under 18 years	211 377	206 565	4 476	1 227	36 505	36 382	86	60
In labor force	76 082	74 503	1 398	584	13 666	13 598	43	19
Percent in labor force	36.0	36.1	31.2	47.6	37.4	37.4	...	...
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	32.0	32.3	15.3	15.1	33.4	33.3	...	...
18 and 19 years	65.4	66.6	25.0	22.1	65.8	65.8	...	...
20 and 21 years	79.0	80.2	47.5	47.2	82.4	82.3	...	...
22 to 24 years	90.7	91.5	41.3	42.6	91.0	90.9	...	...
25 to 34 years	95.1	95.8	41.5	41.5	96.0	96.1	...	...
35 to 44 years	95.2	95.7	57.4	54.1	96.7	96.8	...	100.0
45 to 64 years	87.1	87.4	66.8	66.1	91.0	91.0	84.9	89.1
65 years and over	20.0	20.0	21.8	25.6	39.4	39.3	...	...
Female:								
16 and 17 years	17.3	17.3	16.0	23.4	18.5	18.4	...	...
18 and 19 years	47.8	48.2	31.3	38.2	56.4	56.3	...	...
20 and 21 years	52.0	52.2	50.1	42.2	62.1	62.3	...	...
22 to 24 years	44.1	44.1	43.8	35.9	52.4	52.4	...	...
25 to 34 years	36.2	36.1	48.7	38.6	35.4	35.3	...	...
35 to 44 years	43.9	43.8	47.1	43.9	37.8	37.8	...	...
45 to 64 years	41.0	40.9	43.0	43.4	33.8	33.8	27.9	...
65 years and over	8.3	8.3	11.2	2.9	8.6	8.6	...	...

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	793 055	784 442	7 666	4 120	139 422	138 942	349	481
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	84 079	82 844	1 036	418	10 545	10 493	35	12
Engineers	9 949	9 864	70	58	622	622	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	2 975	2 909	21	72	325	325	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	8 552	8 429	110	32	1 178	1 171	7	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24 585	24 339	194	80	4 447	4 441	—	6
Technicians, except health	9 289	9 249	29	52	948	948	—	—
Other professional workers	28 729	28 054	612	124	3 025	2 986	28	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	54 845	54 473	302	135	5 483	5 474	4	19
Salaried:	9 797	9 776	15	25	750	750	—	—
Manufacturing	10 266	10 210	34	29	796	796	—	7
Retail trade	22 199	21 977	190	67	2 569	2 560	4	5
Other industries	6 830	6 818	12	14	602	602	—	7
Self-employed:	5 753	5 692	51	—	766	766	—	—
Retail trade								
Other industries								
Sales workers	42 721	42 559	117	114	4 702	4 694	8	20
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	8 126	8 091	29	18	680	675	5	7
Retail trade	26 857	26 735	88	83	3 139	3 136	3	6
Other industries	7 738	7 733	—	13	883	883	—	7
Clerical and kindred workers	103 907	102 610	1 218	325	14 241	14 214	17	25
Bookkeepers	12 749	12 658	85	17	2 046	2 039	7	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	27 472	27 154	290	88	4 078	4 074	4	13
Other clerical workers	43 686	42 798	843	220	8 117	8 101	6	12
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	154 438	153 528	811	654	17 397	17 369	28	28
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	13 446	13 328	113	44	1 219	1 219	—	6
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	21 999	21 911	73	107	2 520	2 520	—	—
Machinists	6 441	6 430	11	33	776	771	5	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	17 263	17 163	100	101	2 120	2 115	5	9
Carpenters	12 318	12 269	40	27	1 967	1 967	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	27 547	27 359	171	68	3 262	3 255	7	6
Other craftsmen	55 424	55 068	303	254	5 533	5 522	11	7
Operatives, except transport	168 288	166 776	1 313	1 345	19 906	19 843	49	107
Durable goods manufacturing	105 476	104 509	867	883	12 492	12 453	25	89
Nondurable goods manufacturing	34 884	34 594	223	279	4 108	4 089	19	6
Nonmanufacturing industries	27 928	27 673	223	183	3 306	3 301	5	12
Transport equipment operatives	41 641	41 293	279	200	5 454	5 432	22	—
Truck drivers	22 707	22 520	144	67	2 484	2 473	11	—
Other transport equipment operatives	18 934	18 773	135	133	2 970	2 959	11	—
Laborers, except farm	41 684	40 952	680	284	5 291	5 239	30	47
Construction laborers	6 841	6 714	122	30	1 209	1 209	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	15 741	15 494	222	95	1 816	1 801	15	—
Other laborers, except farm	19 102	18 744	336	159	2 266	2 229	15	47
Farmers and farm managers	6 372	6 315	52	19	37 502	37 428	45	30
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8 099	7 931	146	92	7 871	7 795	51	159
Service workers, except private household ¹	79 244	77 845	1 301	533	9 577	9 540	32	34
Cleaning service workers	17 283	16 830	437	185	2 114	2 102	12	—
Food service workers	28 684	28 332	321	174	3 434	3 428	6	28
Health service workers	11 757	11 528	210	91	1 558	1 539	14	—
Personal service workers	10 661	10 491	160	31	1 669	1 669	—	—
Protective service workers	5 910	5 874	36	18	627	627	—	—
Private household workers	7 737	7 316	411	21	1 453	1 421	28	—
Female	255 607	252 088	3 149	1 287	39 442	39 287	109	95
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	33 937	33 432	460	115	6 268	6 233	24	12
Nurses	6 491	6 404	74	15	927	920	7	—
Health workers, except nurses	1 618	1 593	19	17	218	218	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16 370	16 197	147	35	3 502	3 496	—	6
Technicians, except health	896	889	7	—	97	97	—	—
Other professional workers	8 562	8 349	213	48	1 524	1 502	17	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 244	8 141	91	20	867	863	4	7
Sales workers	19 291	19 200	56	50	2 286	2 286	—	7
Retail trade	16 459	16 378	51	38	1 956	1 954	—	—
Other than retail trade	2 832	2 822	5	12	330	330	—	7
Clerical and kindred workers	75 309	74 401	835	253	10 756	10 742	10	25
Bookkeepers	10 525	10 452	67	17	1 731	1 731	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	26 641	26 343	290	88	3 994	3 990	4	13
Other clerical workers	38 123	37 606	478	148	5 031	5 021	6	12
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 159	6 070	86	65	915	915	—	—
Operatives, except transport	46 531	46 068	360	329	5 463	5 450	8	12
Durable goods manufacturing	26 401	26 170	188	117	2 895	2 887	3	6
Nondurable goods manufacturing	14 400	14 278	76	116	1 770	1 765	5	6
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 730	5 620	96	96	798	798	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	2 622	2 599	23	7	594	594	—	—
Laborers, except farm	3 772	3 723	43	33	492	487	5	—
Farmers and farm managers	336	319	12	—	1 901	1 895	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 064	1 029	35	34	1 918	1 896	11	8
Service workers, except private household ¹	50 764	49 940	746	360	6 555	6 526	24	24
Cleaning service workers	5 171	4 976	184	79	706	696	10	—
Food service workers	23 922	23 674	222	140	3 074	3 074	—	18
Health service workers	10 421	10 236	146	91	1 369	1 350	14	—
Personal service workers	7 528	7 446	77	26	890	890	—	—
Protective service workers	185	185	—	—	35	35	—	—
Private household workers	7 578	7 166	402	21	1 427	1 400	23	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	5 322	5 258	64	39	1 399	1 393	2	—
Sales workers	1 377	1 377	—	8	62	62	—	—
Other white-collar workers	227	187	40	—	15	15	—	—
Blue-collar workers	1 872	1 862	10	16	249	243	2	—
Farm workers	844	844	—	8	993	993	—	—
Service workers, including private household	1 002	988	14	7	80	80	—	—
Female	2 238	2 218	20	16	592	592	—	—
White-collar workers	470	464	6	—	134	134	—	—
Blue-collar workers	295	295	—	9	68	68	—	—
Farm workers	71	71	—	—	140	140	—	—
Service workers, except private household	699	685	14	—	94	94	—	—
Private household workers	703	703	—	7	156	156	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970 - Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Total	793 055	784 442	7 666	4 120	139 422	138 942	349	481
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	19 120	18 865	228	152	46 684	46 520	105	212
Mining	11 146	11 086	51	37	1 065	1 061	4	5
Construction	55 468	55 054	374	126	7 577	7 570	7	161
Manufacturing	315 767	313 192	2 260	2 123	35 039	34 893	110	46
Furniture and lumber and wood products	8 851	8 798	42	100	1 267	1 267	13	6
Primary metal industries	35 248	34 793	410	231	2 815	2 796	10	25
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	28 336	28 101	206	187	2 994	2 984	23	6
Machinery, except electrical	47 447	47 165	269	180	5 803	5 771	3	55
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	31 319	31 145	155	214	3 972	3 964	3	5
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	43 265	42 920	300	375	4 896	4 896	16	5
Other durable goods	37 913	37 397	470	237	3 911	3 879	16	13
Food and kindred products	13 938	13 854	68	225	2 486	2 481	5	5
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	4 119	4 092	17	12	545	545	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10 332	10 266	58	33	1 059	1 054	5	5
Chemical and allied products	10 698	10 603	70	70	891	886	5	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	44 301	44 058	195	259	4 400	4 370	30	7
Railroads and railway express service	8 577	8 536	28	41	743	743	—	6
Trucking service and warehousing	17 493	17 351	111	43	1 677	1 672	5	—
Other transportation	5 763	5 716	43	22	1 325	1 325	—	—
Communications	7 696	7 584	12	59	787	787	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	12 004	11 889	77	51	1 192	1 180	6	—
Wholesale trade	22 420	22 322	77	122	3 014	3 009	5	7
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20 032	19 918	100	71	2 013	2 007	6	—
Eating and drinking places	22 900	22 707	176	131	2 285	2 285	—	8
General merchandise retailing	17 482	17 408	60	48	1 943	1 938	5	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	22 203	22 084	100	77	1 971	1 971	—	—
Other retail trade	35 453	34 993	405	199	4 998	4 995	3	13
Banking and credit agencies	8 608	8 586	9	9	1 242	1 240	2	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	12 642	12 584	53	22	1 659	1 659	—	13
Business services	6 388	6 274	103	—	704	704	—	—
Repair services	10 629	10 557	67	19	1 044	1 044	—	—
Private households	7 912	7 482	420	21	1 465	1 433	28	—
Other personal services	18 527	18 253	233	88	1 784	1 784	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	4 877	4 808	60	7	503	497	6	—
Hospitals	19 328	18 883	390	74	2 614	2 593	12	—
Health services, except hospitals	13 457	13 272	158	144	1 695	1 686	9	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	50 927	49 843	986	240	8 035	8 014	4	26
Government	39 103	38 378	683	173	6 392	6 371	4	10
Private	11 824	11 465	303	67	1 643	1 643	—	16
Other education and kindred services	2 183	2 165	18	12	314	314	—	6
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	8 556	8 370	170	43	857	848	9	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	10 472	10 176	277	30	1 720	1 720	—	11
Public administration	25 115	24 484	596	102	3 473	3 450	23	—
Total	537 448	532 354	4 517	2 833	99 980	99 655	240	386
Male	16 739	16 542	175	107	42 412	42 284	91	204
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 694	10 634	51	37	990	990	4	—
Mining	53 107	52 723	349	113	7 199	7 192	7	5
Construction	249 130	247 052	1 867	1 769	27 046	26 934	81	130
Manufacturing	7 428	7 390	38	61	1 083	1 083	—	46
Furniture and lumber and wood products	32 849	32 425	388	213	2 631	2 612	13	—
Primary metal industries	23 328	23 134	170	163	2 471	2 461	10	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	40 741	40 506	226	173	4 986	4 969	8	25
Machinery, except electrical	20 761	20 645	111	189	2 497	2 497	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	36 922	36 643	240	360	4 265	4 265	—	47
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	28 744	28 289	409	190	2 877	2 845	16	5
Food and kindred products	10 206	10 147	43	168	1 781	1 781	—	7
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 454	1 454	—	6	116	116	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6 563	6 525	30	19	567	562	5	—
Chemical and allied products	8 981	8 906	65	70	722	717	5	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	31 153	30 988	147	157	3 050	3 026	24	—
Railroads and railway express service	8 315	8 274	28	41	727	727	—	7
Trucking service and warehousing	16 353	16 219	103	43	1 476	1 471	5	6
Other transportation	3 492	3 465	23	14	806	806	—	—
Communications	4 658	4 654	—	40	359	359	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	10 664	10 564	91	23	978	966	6	—
Wholesale trade	17 896	17 823	63	51	2 319	2 314	5	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	10 075	10 020	46	52	930	924	6	—
Eating and drinking places	6 109	6 035	69	18	442	442	—	—
General merchandise retailing	4 897	4 873	24	20	424	424	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	19 930	19 823	304	119	1 711	1 711	—	—
Other retail trade	20 141	19 812	304	119	3 064	3 061	3	13
Banking and credit agencies	2 813	2 804	3	8	287	287	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 374	7 349	25	6	803	803	—	—
Business services	3 718	3 691	16	—	374	374	—	—
Repair services	9 546	9 481	60	19	947	947	—	—
Private households	617	589	28	—	44	39	5	—
Other personal services	5 639	5 562	66	11	440	440	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	2 949	2 898	42	7	288	282	6	—
Hospitals	3 840	3 644	179	19	470	470	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	2 618	2 565	31	30	299	299	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	19 208	18 872	283	96	2 108	2 097	—	10
Government	14 851	14 621	204	78	1 624	1 613	—	—
Private	4 357	4 251	79	18	484	484	—	10
Other education and kindred services	579	579	—	—	73	73	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 698	4 616	70	25	274	265	9	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	4 685	4 620	50	13	455	455	—	5
Public administration	16 964	16 571	371	81	2 231	2 219	12	—
Total	7 560	7 476	84	55	1 991	1 985	2	—
Agriculture	1 016	1 016	—	8	1 162	1 162	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	6 544	6 460	84	47	829	823	2	—
Male	5 322	5 258	64	39	1 399	1 393	2	—
Agriculture	937	937	—	8	1 013	1 013	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	4 385	4 321	64	31	386	380	2	—

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	599 154	591 691	6 799	3 246	112 257	111 877	282	381
50 to 52 weeks	420 837	417 303	3 153	2 043	81 873	81 649	172	287
27 to 49 weeks	112 640	110 658	1 796	772	16 806	16 708	67	45
26 weeks or less	65 677	63 730	1 850	431	13 578	13 520	43	49
Male, 16 to 24 years old	113 601	111 167	2 315	859	17 500	17 397	73	81
50 to 52 weeks	42 883	42 531	306	341	7 241	7 212	23	27
Median weeks worked	41.1	41.7	23.1	43.6	42.0	42.1	...	...
Male, 25 to 64 years old	459 423	454 853	4 039	2 296	80 722	80 487	178	286
50 to 52 weeks	366 956	363 977	2 644	1 656	67 116	67 116	137	246
27 to 49 weeks	78 509	77 355	994	549	10 489	10 460	29	29
26 weeks or less	13 958	13 521	401	91	2 938	2 911	12	11
Male, 65 years old and over	26 130	25 671	445	91	14 035	13 993	31	14
Median weeks worked	44.3	44.3	46.9	...	52.0	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	327 031	321 934	4 569	2 085	49 811	49 642	123	118
50 to 52 weeks	134 651	132 945	1 511	599	22 029	22 029	47	50
27 to 49 weeks	89 211	87 760	1 329	469	13 084	13 022	36	48
26 weeks or less	103 169	101 229	1 729	1 017	14 640	14 591	40	20
Female, 16 to 24 years old	82 664	80 741	1 794	800	11 932	11 878	41	35
50 to 52 weeks	21 564	21 315	235	147	4 078	4 067	11	16
27 to 49 weeks	20 817	20 369	413	142	2 613	2 597	12	13
26 weeks or less	40 283	39 057	1 146	511	5 241	5 214	18	6
Female, 25 to 39 years old	99 617	98 344	1 071	655	10 748	10 727	13	30
50 to 52 weeks	39 981	39 476	429	242	4 837	4 837	...	18
27 to 49 weeks	27 222	26 820	364	157	2 877	2 874	3	6
26 weeks or less	32 414	32 048	278	256	3 026	3 016	10	6
Female, 40 to 59 years old	118 308	116 819	1 328	578	20 328	20 261	45	39
50 to 52 weeks	61 377	60 955	490	205	10 484	10 458	26	16
27 to 49 weeks	33 463	32 961	453	160	5 932	5 903	7	23
26 weeks or less	23 108	22 897	185	213	3 912	3 900	12	...
Female, 60 years old and over	26 442	26 036	376	52	6 803	6 776	24	14
Median weeks worked	45.9	45.9	44.0	...	39.3	39.3	...	...
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	537 448	532 354	4 517	2 833	99 980	99 655	240	386
Private wage and salary workers	445 382	441 675	3 285	2 478	51 332	51 109	168	338
Employee of own corporation	7 731	7 680	46	7	1 214	1 204	...	...
Federal government workers	13 079	12 627	426	54	1 496	1 490	6	...
State government workers	13 404	13 125	252	84	2 006	1 987	13	...
Local government workers	22 021	21 735	254	88	3 377	3 372	5	...
Self-employed workers	42 469	42 109	295	129	39 750	39 678	53	43
Unpaid family workers	1 093	1 083	5	...	2 019	2 019	...	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over	255 607	252 088	3 149	1 287	39 442	39 287	109	95
Private wage and salary workers	196 660	194 359	1 997	1 056	25 770	25 655	86	79
Employee of own corporation	1 388	1 382	6	5	206	206	...	...
Federal government workers	6 599	6 315	278	19	819	814	5	...
State government workers	10 561	10 073	478	91	1 624	1 611	13	...
Local government workers	27 843	27 496	318	56	5 849	5 843	10	...
Self-employed workers	10 663	10 577	65	41	3 401	3 390	6	...
Unpaid family workers	3 281	3 268	13	24	1 979	1 974	5	...
Male employed, in agriculture	16 264	16 074	168	101	42 363	42 235	91	204
Wage and salary workers	9 551	9 412	127	75	5 687	5 617	46	174
Self-employed workers	6 353	6 307	41	26	35 010	34 952	45	30
Unpaid family workers	360	355	...	...	1 666	1 666	...	...
Female employed, in agriculture	2 349	2 291	53	45	4 247	4 211	14	8
Wage and salary workers	1 729	1 682	47	40	760	740	9	8
Self-employed workers	403	392	6	5	1 990	1 979	...	...
Unpaid family workers	217	217	...	...	1 497	1 492	5	...
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	20 724	20 383	316	167	1 965	1 928	33	6
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	781	781	...	...	93	93	...	...
Sales workers	428	420	8	...	11	11	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	511	504	7	5	38	38	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 338	6 252	82	50	618	614	4	6
Operatives, including transport	7 184	7 125	49	56	636	628	8	...
Laborers, except farm	3 844	3 732	108	45	330	315	15	...
Farm workers	559	539	21	5	170	166	...	...
Service workers, including private household	1 004	956	48	6	61	55	6	...
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	12 993	12 766	186	188	1 230	1 230	...	...
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	550	550	...	7	128	128	...	...
Sales workers	974	974	...	...	61	61	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	2 523	2 491	32	41	206	206	...	...
Operatives, including transport	4 975	4 890	73	90	468	468	...	...
Other blue-collar workers	611	600	5	12	24	24	...	...
Farm workers	119	113	...	...	20	20	...	...
Service workers, except private household	2 305	2 239	49	19	196	196	...	...
Private household workers	365	346	19	...	46	46	...	...
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	9 826	9 577	244	82	2 397	2 386	7	...
Farm occupations	2 384	2 381	3	7	1 685	1 680	5	...
Nonfarm occupations	7 442	7 196	241	75	712	706	2	...
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 650	3 615	35	18	1 097	1 097	...	...
Farm occupations	278	278	...	6	320	320	...	...
Nonfarm occupations	3 372	3 337	35	12	777	777	...	...
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	271 768	268 279	3 208	1 505	39 571	39 456	77	195
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	9 071	8 323	735	34	907	898	5	...
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	12 282	12 067	177	150	2 797	2 776	15	95
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	11 529	10 805	687	112	1 085	1 056	17	...
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	232 891	229 604	2 796	1 368	31 596	31 493	64	60
With own children under 5 years in 1970	60 628	60 212	286	476	5 313	5 288	19	6
Worker in 1965	25 278	25 086	157	165	2 208	2 195	13	6
Nonworker in 1970	17 708	17 600	78	130	1 545	1 535	10	...
No own children under 5 years in 1970	172 263	169 392	2 510	892	26 283	26 207	45	54
Worker in 1965	70 110	69 107	901	318	9 331	9 307	18	34
Nonworker in 1970	12 847	12 605	220	89	1 511	1 504	7	7
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	85 049	84 248	629	376	11 644	11 629	5	20
Nonworker in 1965	64 692	64 185	354	249	9 306	9 291	5	12
Worker in 1970	18 608	18 505	74	65	2 392	2 387	...	...
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	15 511	15 265	240	70	1 820	1 820	...	8

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	566 999	561 578	4 796	2 728	97 250	96 966	211	192
Less than \$1,000	9 493	9 276	165	78	2 736	2 703	23	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	17 492	17 177	307	69	4 031	4 015	16	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	21 332	20 992	306	69	5 688	5 660	23	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	21 702	21 424	260	120	5 978	5 955	23	11
\$4,000 to \$4,999	22 851	22 525	298	114	5 746	5 719	11	13
\$5,000 to \$5,999	29 547	29 197	300	180	6 237	6 222	15	23
\$6,000 to \$6,999	35 133	34 829	283	174	6 564	6 540	20	7
\$7,000 to \$7,999	44 265	43 759	447	313	6 791	6 778	13	11
\$8,000 to \$8,999	49 413	48 948	394	294	6 859	6 841	12	23
\$9,000 to \$9,999	47 319	46 990	301	158	6 421	6 401	20	6
\$10,000 to \$11,999	87 758	87 090	588	369	11 871	11 871	5	28
\$12,000 to \$14,999	85 661	85 145	441	365	11 319	11 315	—	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	80 287	79 614	614	324	13 128	13 087	30	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 917	12 803	82	88	3 416	3 416	—	7
\$50,000 or more	1 829	1 809	10	13	443	443	—	5
Median income	\$9 682	\$9 695	\$8 081	\$8 840	\$8 708	\$8 715	\$5 633	\$9 333
Mean income	\$10 425	\$10 436	\$9 079	\$10 227	\$10 007	\$10 016	\$6 886	\$12 158
Mean income per family member	\$2 795	\$2 799	\$2 314	\$1 976	\$2 728	\$2 730	\$1 964	\$2 280
Index of income concentration	0.313	0.311	0.366	0.338	0.382	0.382	0.436	0.372
Families with female head	34 465	33 809	574	155	4 189	4 170	13	7
Mean income	\$6 234	\$6 257	\$5 104	\$5 999	\$7 356	\$7 374	...	...
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	104 978	101 102	3 667	288	13 557	13 429	98	155
Less than \$1,000	28 128	26 534	1 518	115	3 274	3 217	39	98
\$1,000 to \$1,999	27 365	26 381	963	26	3 308	3 279	24	8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12 529	11 959	546	38	1 982	1 977	5	36
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8 114	7 839	235	14	1 227	1 190	30	13
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5 737	5 636	95	6	865	865	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 915	4 847	59	40	680	680	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 338	4 280	49	—	453	453	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	3 734	3 667	60	22	438	438	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 972	2 897	75	—	336	336	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 047	2 026	16	—	231	231	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 334	2 312	17	8	299	299	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 352	1 322	30	—	186	186	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 133	1 122	4	12	211	211	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	247	247	—	7	60	60	—	—
\$50,000 or more	33	33	—	—	7	7	—	—
Median income	\$1 890	\$1 910	\$1 328	\$2 079	\$2 099	\$2 111	...	\$791
Mean income	\$3 171	\$3 219	\$1 854	\$3 868	\$3 359	\$3 376	...	\$1 166
Index of income concentration	0.520	0.517	0.605	0.499	0.526	0.526	...	0.415
Female unrelated individuals	63 862	61 730	2 004	185	7 054	7 023	26	—
Mean income	\$2 499	\$2 526	\$1 646	\$2 518	\$2 659	\$2 662	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	671 977	662 680	8 463	3 016	110 807	110 395	309	347
Median income	\$8 750	\$8 791	\$3 862	\$8 442	\$7 918	\$7 932	\$3 462	\$4 115
Mean income	\$9 291	\$9 335	\$5 948	\$9 620	\$9 194	\$9 208	\$5 212	\$7 248
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	566 999	561 578	4 796	2 728	97 250	96 966	211	192
With wage or salary income	500 431	495 784	4 099	2 544	71 002	70 792	157	172
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 029	\$10 038	\$9 051	\$9 692	\$8 424	\$8 426	\$7 649	\$10 081
With nonfarm self-employment income	61 606	61 131	408	211	13 839	13 808	25	31
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 905	\$6 902	\$5 425	\$10 340	\$5 095	\$5 101	...	...
With farm self-employment income	18 879	18 784	83	36	67 078	66 967	75	93
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 913	\$1 911	...	...	\$3 156	\$3 160	...	...
With Social Security income	97 985	96 709	1 211	252	24 224	24 139	71	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 654	\$1 655	\$1 597	\$1 647	\$1 491	\$1 492	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	16 741	16 320	403	78	1 770	1 757	7	7
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 014	\$1 012	\$1 102	...	\$894	...	...	...
With other income	182 209	180 996	1 058	582	38 829	38 770	39	47
Mean other income	\$1 379	\$1 377	\$1 555	\$830	\$1 420	\$1 420	...	...
All unrelated individuals	104 978	101 102	3 667	288	13 557	13 429	98	155
With wage or salary income	49 780	46 795	2 830	197	5 307	5 227	57	125
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 317	\$4 465	\$1 935	\$5 096	\$3 609	\$3 640	...	\$1 446
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 892	3 836	47	11	654	649	5	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 768	\$3 751	...	...	\$3 327	\$3 344	...	...
With farm self-employment income	1 589	1 579	4	—	4 040	4 024	9	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 506	\$1 512	...	...	\$1 936	\$1 935	...	...
With Social Security income	45 121	44 485	608	31	7 208	7 180	28	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 035	\$1 038	\$835	...	\$1 015	\$1 015	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	5 786	5 597	178	27	372	372	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$790	\$789	\$850	...	\$832	...	...	...
With other income	36 257	35 868	340	23	5 815	5 798	10	—
Mean other income	\$1 369	\$1 369	\$1 216	...	\$1 507	\$1 511	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 776	\$2 788	\$1 898	\$2 017	\$2 746	\$2 749	\$1 875	\$2 111
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$8 043	\$8 056	\$6 486	\$7 180	\$6 612	\$6 619	\$3 750	\$3 421
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 260	10 280	8 615	11 959	9 664	9 676	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 817	8 825	7 217	7 825	8 347	8 350	...	...
Operatives, including transport	7 654	7 657	7 496	6 829	7 411	7 411	...	...
Laborers, except farm	5 615	5 626	5 198	5 318	5 184	5 216	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	4 621	4 616	...	...	4 970	4 972	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 375	2 399	1 500	...	2 459	2 507	...	960
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 374	\$3 380	\$2 794	\$3 043	\$3 243	\$3 248	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	3 706	3 712	2 654	3 919	3 581	3 583	...	...
Operatives, including transport	3 971	3 972	3 959	3 425	3 714	3 717	...	...

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970 - Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	566 999	561 578	4 796	2 728	97 250	96 966	211	192
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.0	2.9	8.4	2.9	1.8	1.8	3.3	3.6
Mean size of family.....	3.73	3.73	3.92	5.18	3.67	3.67	3.51	5.33
With related children under 18 years.....	354 876	351 648	2 847	2 220	49 274	49 169	69	113
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.45	2.44	2.83	3.12	2.65	2.65	...	3.73
Families with female head.....	34 465	33 809	574	155	4 189	4 170	13	7
With related children under 18 years.....	20 622	20 183	384	137	1 634	1 632	2	7
With related children under 6 years.....	6 993	6 821	134	64	470	468	2	...
Percent of heads in labor force.....	58.1	58.5	50.0	...	67.0	66.9	...	...
Family heads	566 999	561 578	4 796	2 728	97 250	96 966	211	192
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.9	11.8	20.5	6.9	20.2	20.2	23.7	7.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	470 730	466 917	3 326	2 376	75 199	74 984	158	171
Percent in labor force.....	95.0	95.0	91.5	98.3	94.5	94.6	91.1	91.8
Unrelated individuals	98 885	96 405	2 326	199	13 557	13 429	98	155
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	5.9	5.8	7.7	13.6	2.7	2.8	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	47.7	48.3	22.4	8.0	56.2	56.4	...	...
Persons	2 213 826	2 189 867	21 141	14 320	370 337	369 130	638	1 179
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	8.4	8.4	10.7	2.8	11.5	11.5	14.1	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.8	7.8	10.0	2.6	12.0	12.0	14.6	1.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	77.8	77.8	75.2	68.4	78.2	78.2	81.1	...
Households	497 551	492 417	4 566	2 187	8 078	8 009	53	39
In owner occupied housing units.....	398 706	394 834	3 505	1 276	6 203	6 159	44	27
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	98 845	97 583	1 061	911	1 875	1 850	9	12
Mean gross rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	9.1	8.9	26.9	13.2	11.6	11.5	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	48 201	47 197	903	351	9 536	9 481	45	34
Percent of all families.....	8.5	8.4	18.8	12.9	9.8	9.8	21.3	17.7
Mean family income.....	\$2 000	\$1 999	\$2 101	\$2 658	\$1 567	\$1 570	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 402	\$1 402	\$1 365	\$1 910	\$1 275	\$1 274	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	14.6	14.4	24.1	7.7	24.1	24.1	...	...
Mean size of family.....	3.68	3.68	3.81	5.62	3.74	3.74	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	25 829	25 304	467	311	4 470	4 454	12	34
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.10	3.09	3.39	4.05	3.27	3.27	...	...
Families with female head.....	9 913	9 624	255	68	768	761	7	...
With related children under 18 years.....	7 354	7 143	177	48	388	388	...	...
With related children under 6 years.....	3 287	3 191	73	43	117	117	...	...
Percent of heads in labor force.....	38.9	39.3	...	...	40.2	40.2	...	...
Family heads	48 201	47 197	903	351	9 536	9 481	45	34
Percent 65 years and over.....	34.0	33.8	44.2	11.1	33.2	33.2	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	23 737	23 391	313	236	5 929	5 895	30	34
Percent in labor force.....	68.2	68.2	60.7	88.1	84.1	84.2	...	...
Unrelated individuals	47 479	45 944	1 482	52	5 282	5 201	58	98
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	48.0	47.7	63.7	26.1	39.0	38.7	...	63.2
Mean income.....	\$871	\$875	\$758	...	\$731	\$731	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$931	\$924	\$1 117	...	\$803	\$802	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	10.2	10.2	10.7	...	3.9	4.0	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	61.4	62.6	23.6	...	56.7	57.1	...	...
Persons	224 991	219 656	4 926	2 025	40 904	40 653	196	368
Percent of all persons.....	10.2	10.0	23.3	14.1	11.0	11.0	23.4	31.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	25.4	25.5	20.3	4.4	18.9	18.8	24.0	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	25.5	25.7	19.3	3.9	21.0	21.0	20.4	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	77.7	77.7	77.6	...	76.2	76.2	...	...
Related children under 18 years.....	78 877	77 210	1 536	1 320	14 548	14 493	42	184
Percent living with both parents.....	68.8	69.3	49.1	69.7	87.9	88.0	...	95.7
Households	59 783	58 604	1 086	297	981	967	10	18
Percent of all households.....	12.0	11.9	23.8	13.6	12.1	12.1	...	...
In owner occupied housing units.....	39 843	39 099	713	101	738	733	5	6
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	19 940	19 505	373	196	243	234	5	12
Mean gross rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	30.3	29.9	53.3	35.4	33.1	32.7	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	30 322	29 684	569	207	6 066	6 023	33	6
Percent of all families.....	5.3	5.3	11.9	7.6	6.2	6.2	15.6	3.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 121	\$1 121	\$1 046	\$1 747	\$1 077	\$1 077	...	...
Families with female head.....	7 353	7 129	195	61	552	545	7	...
Unrelated individuals	36 651	35 280	1 323	52	4 029	3 962	44	98
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	37.1	36.6	56.9	26.1	29.7	29.5	...	63.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$676	\$673	\$747	...	\$601	\$602	...	...
Persons	147 401	143 681	3 465	1 098	26 587	26 376	144	124
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.8	25.0	18.2	3.6	20.3	20.4	15.3	...
Related children under 18 years.....	50 704	49 606	1 018	468	9 311	9 265	33	14
Percent living with both parents.....	62.9	63.3	44.7	53.6	86.1	86.2	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	71 519	70 233	1 161	554	13 769	13 697	51	40
Percent of all families.....	12.6	12.5	24.2	20.3	14.2	14.1	24.2	20.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 668	\$1 663	\$1 849	\$2 130	\$1 498	\$1 497	...	...
Families with female head.....	12 615	12 269	312	97	1 024	1 015	9	...
Unrelated individuals	54 811	53 022	1 717	70	6 484	6 398	63	128
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	55.4	55.0	73.8	35.2	47.8	47.6	...	82.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 225	\$1 219	\$1 409	...	\$1 004	\$1 001	...	\$1 307
Persons	327 110	320 144	6 447	3 263	57 802	57 453	254	465
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.7	22.9	16.7	3.9	20.9	20.9	18.5	...
Related children under 18 years.....	125 295	122 824	2 286	2 005	21 014	20 919	71	237
Percent living with both parents.....	74.9	75.3	57.1	72.4	89.2	89.3	...	96.6

Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban								Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas					Other places of—		
		Total	Central cities		Urban fringe	10,000 or more		2,500 to 10,000	
			Total	Central cities		10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	10 335 470	7 735 783	6 371 360	3 241 689	3 129 671	836 070	528 353	2 599 687	
Born in State of residence	7 400 799	5 366 357	4 333 995	2 138 834	2 195 161	638 880	393 482	2 034 442	
Born in different State	2 464 942	1 988 423	1 704 109	889 938	814 171	167 104	117 210	476 519	
Percent of total	23.8	25.7	26.7	27.5	26.0	20.0	22.2	18.3	
Northeast	578 723	489 168	421 712	174 040	247 672	41 451	26 005	89 555	
North Central	458 023	365 843	300 762	131 018	169 744	39 198	25 883	92 180	
South	1 347 116	1 068 388	927 855	562 502	365 353	79 838	60 695	278 728	
West	81 080	65 024	53 780	22 378	31 402	6 617	4 627	16 056	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	49 171	42 717	37 564	22 436	15 128	3 112	2 041	6 454	
State of birth not reported	420 558	338 286	295 692	190 481	105 211	26 974	15 620	82 272	
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	9 731 746	7 331 215	6 068 238	3 083 139	2 985 099	776 067	484 916	2 400 531	
Same house	5 331 949	3 910 403	3 246 520	1 612 999	1 633 521	400 904	262 979	1 421 546	
Different house in United States	3 855 483	2 972 980	2 433 832	1 236 477	1 197 355	337 996	201 152	882 503	
Same county	2 534 362	2 004 924	1 682 984	911 710	771 274	203 621	118 319	529 438	
Different county	1 321 121	968 056	750 848	324 767	426 081	134 375	82 833	353 065	
In Armed Forces in 1965	42 832	34 465	28 696	12 734	15 962	3 231	2 538	8 367	
Persons attending college in 1965	95 906	82 235	69 217	30 714	38 503	8 814	4 204	13 671	
Some State	708 313	467 566	339 998	136 284	203 714	80 656	46 912	240 747	
Different State	612 808	500 490	410 850	188 483	222 367	53 719	35 921	112 318	
In Armed Forces in 1965	36 163	29 725	25 079	11 181	13 898	2 568	2 078	6 438	
Persons attending college in 1965	48 637	43 037	37 253	17 251	20 022	3 927	1 857	5 600	
Northeast	144 680	123 281	100 561	41 781	58 780	14 132	8 588	21 399	
North Central	154 540	125 680	102 968	43 879	59 089	13 995	8 717	28 860	
South	244 394	196 106	162 261	84 679	77 582	19 662	14 183	46 288	
West	69 194	55 423	45 060	18 144	26 914	5 930	4 433	13 771	
Abroad	68 820	60 629	52 468	27 083	25 385	5 195	2 966	8 191	
In Armed Forces in 1965	18 491	15 180	12 544	6 302	6 242	1 602	1 034	3 311	
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	475 494	387 203	335 418	206 580	128 838	31 972	19 813	88 291	
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	176 821	152 924	106 810	64 676	42 134	36 683	9 431	23 897	
In Armed Forces, 1970	11 082	9 859	8 649	2 108	6 541	362	848	1 223	
Inmate of institution, 1970	25 060	14 089	11 139	7 281	3 858	1 582	1 368	10 971	
Attending college, 1970	140 679	128 976	87 022	55 287	31 735	34 739	7 215	11 703	
Living with one or both parents	8 398	6 867	6 053	1 970	4 083	1 475	339	1 531	
Not living with parents	132 281	122 109	80 969	53 317	27 652	34 264	6 876	10 172	
Different State in 1965	70 878	63 164	47 429	25 890	21 539	10 596	5 139	7 714	
In Armed Forces, 1970	9 404	8 412	7 345	1 775	5 570	282	785	992	
Inmate of institution, 1970	4 749	3 073	2 731	1 801	930	255	87	1 676	
Attending college, 1970	56 725	51 679	37 353	22 314	15 039	10 059	4 267	5 046	
Living with one or both parents	4 314	3 811	3 447	1 128	2 319	159	205	503	
Not living with parents	52 411	47 868	33 906	21 186	12 720	9 900	4 062	4 543	
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	10 650 903	8 021 771	6 640 175	3 379 806	3 260 369	847 660	533 936	2 629 132	
1969 and 1970	2 252 360	1 770 405	1 436 386	810 713	625 673	214 996	119 023	481 955	
1965 to 1968	3 241 174	2 474 531	2 067 588	1 030 962	1 036 626	245 684	161 259	766 643	
1960 to 1964	1 932 049	1 455 559	1 233 467	586 863	646 604	133 921	88 171	476 490	
1950 to 1959	1 781 943	1 337 349	1 123 675	510 482	613 193	126 905	86 769	444 594	
1949 or earlier	834 348	582 452	455 531	274 300	181 231	78 403	48 518	251 896	
Always lived in same house	609 029	401 475	323 528	166 486	157 042	47 751	30 196	207 554	
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	3 965 913	3 054 293	2 537 228	1 271 109	1 266 119	318 940	198 125	911 620	
Worked in county of residence	3 097 532	2 508 650	2 115 449	1 095 371	1 020 078	254 984	138 217	588 882	
Percent of all workers	78.1	82.1	83.4	86.2	80.6	79.9	69.8	64.6	
Worked outside county of residence	618 372	352 895	264 270	74 366	189 904	41 439	47 186	265 477	
Place of work not reported	250 009	192 748	157 509	101 372	56 137	22 517	12 722	57 261	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	3 965 913	3 054 293	2 537 228	1 271 109	1 266 119	318 940	198 125	911 620	
Private automobile, driver	2 857 138	2 173 417	1 807 861	836 152	971 709	224 987	140 569	683 721	
Private automobile, passenger	457 759	365 344	299 303	162 339	136 364	49 400	25 101	92 415	
Bus or streetcar	209 117	205 348	202 352	142 900	59 452	2 395	601	3 769	
Subway or elevated train	5 275	5 163	5 151	2 337	2 814	6	19	112	
Railroad	1 446	1 283	1 233	468	765	31	6	163	
Taxicab	12 060	11 148	7 330	4 871	2 459	2 957	861	912	
Walked only	238 391	199 128	141 587	88 587	53 000	34 783	22 758	39 263	
Other means	75 893	46 031	34 964	14 964	20 000	6 598	4 469	29 862	
Worked at home	108 834	47 431	37 447	17 891	19 556	6 243	3 741	61 403	
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	3 440 919	2 587 100	2 138 480	1 095 316	1 043 164	278 600	170 020	853 819	
Veteran	1 512 041	1 160 059	969 039	468 868	500 171	115 837	75 183	351 982	
Percent of total	43.9	44.8	45.3	42.8	47.9	41.6	44.2	41.2	
Vietnam conflict	233 386	182 359	150 358	80 760	69 598	20 171	11 830	51 027	
Korean conflict	251 943	188 300	158 050	73 180	84 870	18 146	12 104	63 643	
Korean conflict and World War II	34 211	28 246	24 611	11 044	13 567	2 224	1 411	5 965	
World War II	698 384	537 880	450 915	211 820	239 095	52 525	34 440	160 504	
World War I	74 666	58 171	46 939	28 558	18 381	6 844	4 388	16 495	
Other service	219 451	165 103	138 166	63 506	74 660	15 927	11 010	54 348	
Nonveteran	1 928 878	1 427 041	1 169 441	626 448	542 993	162 763	94 837	501 837	

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Huntington—Ashland									Lima		
	Total	Kentucky portion			Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			Total	Lima	Urban balance
		Total	Ashland	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Huntington	Urban balance			
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE												
Total population	253 743	52 376	29 245	8 813	56 868	29 286	144 499	74 322	10 594	171 472	53 538	41 243
Native	252 459	52 219	29 132	8 802	56 712	29 210	143 528	73 590	10 523	169 557	52 749	40 803
Native parentage	248 622	51 482	28 647	8 740	56 111	28 793	141 029	71 771	10 342	163 036	50 408	39 103
Foreign or mixed parentage	3 837	737	485	62	601	417	2 499	1 819	181	6 521	2 341	1 700
Foreign born	1 284	157	113	11	156	76	971	732	71	1 915	789	440
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN												
Total foreign born	1 284	157	113	11	156	76	971	732	71	1 915	789	440
United Kingdom	207	41	27	6	30	30	136	46	29	175	18	64
Ireland	20	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	22	16	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Sweden	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Netherlands	30	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	—	44	17	6
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
France	20	—	—	—	8	8	12	12	—	62	29	6
Germany ¹	202	31	19	5	56	19	115	79	8	295	82	106
Poland	29	8	8	—	—	—	21	14	—	28	16	12
Czechoslovakia	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	6	4
Austria	20	7	7	—	—	—	13	—	13	19	6	—
Hungary	44	—	—	—	—	—	44	44	—	48	19	13
Yugoslavia	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	8	8	—
U.S.S.R.	27	7	7	—	—	—	20	14	—	27	16	—
Lithuania	25	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	—	14	8	6
Greece	20	5	5	—	—	—	15	15	—	14	5	—
Italy	221	20	20	—	11	—	190	160	8	127	91	36
Other Europe	37	5	—	—	10	—	22	14	—	44	14	—
Asia	149	—	—	—	—	—	149	131	—	83	28	32
Western Asia ²	86	—	—	—	—	—	86	86	—	5	—	5
China ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—
Japan	18	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	16	—	—
Other Asia	45	—	—	—	—	—	45	45	—	49	15	20
Canada	122	5	5	—	10	—	107	85	13	466	254	72
Mexico	16	—	—	—	10	—	6	6	—	153	12	22
Cuba	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	70	—
Other America	42	—	—	—	21	9	21	12	—	14	14	—
All other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	30	—
Not reported	26	13	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	118	30	47
Total foreign or mixed parentage	3 837	737	485	62	601	417	2 499	1 819	181	6 521	2 341	1 700
United Kingdom	569	111	59	10	60	37	398	247	52	708	232	210
Ireland	130	—	—	—	17	17	113	93	13	288	191	30
Norway	12	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	29	22	—
Sweden	43	7	—	—	5	5	31	25	—	80	12	40
Denmark	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	8
Netherlands	39	—	—	—	13	13	26	26	—	79	20	21
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	278	95	82
France	76	—	—	—	28	28	48	40	—	92	25	55
Germany ¹	693	197	126	16	163	88	333	251	23	1 807	593	444
Poland	97	25	21	—	12	12	60	47	—	149	97	25
Czechoslovakia	55	19	19	—	9	—	27	27	—	101	21	34
Austria	118	51	44	—	19	19	48	31	7	96	18	46
Hungary	124	15	15	—	19	12	90	46	12	139	59	38
Yugoslavia	54	—	—	—	22	16	32	20	—	41	21	14
U.S.S.R.	201	37	31	6	—	—	164	126	16	117	36	55
Lithuania	33	8	8	—	—	—	25	25	—	42	28	—
Greece	80	5	5	—	17	17	58	58	—	43	26	—
Italy	534	109	86	23	44	28	381	278	19	568	328	119
Other Europe	64	25	19	—	14	6	25	18	—	57	45	6
Asia	312	40	12	—	21	14	251	172	14	148	45	63
Western Asia ²	201	33	12	—	7	7	161	106	14	—	—	—
China ³	27	—	—	—	7	7	20	20	—	50	45	—
Japan	36	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	22	—	8
Other Asia	48	7	—	—	—	—	41	41	—	76	—	55
Canada	256	41	26	—	23	14	192	161	17	512	216	157
Mexico	96	7	—	—	61	61	28	14	—	565	39	75
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	—
Other America	77	6	6	—	30	13	41	15	—	6	6	—
All other	13	8	8	—	—	—	5	5	—	16	3	—
Not reported	154	14	—	—	17	17	123	94	8	495	144	178
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	1 071	184	111	—	278	177	609	372	83	2 272	399	475
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 676	1 196	597	137	62	19	418	105	17	2 096	715	240
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	58	32	25	—	10	10	16	—	—	—	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE												
Total native	252 459	52 219	29 132	8 802	56 712	29 210	143 528	73 590	10 523	169 557	52 749	40 803
English	235 086	48 674	26 757	8 355	53 102	27 383	133 310	68 636	9 644	151 822	47 910	36 557
French	315	90	77	6	69	48	156	102	12	231	84	65
German	865	242	164	29	207	100	416	267	25	8 580	1 484	1 952
Polish	157	20	15	—	6	6	131	111	—	247	132	70
Russian	40	—	—	—	—	—	40	32	8	38	—	4
Yiddish	54	7	7	—	—	—	47	47	—	64	45	19
Italian	453	78	53	9	39	24	336	280	19	509	302	94
Spanish	465	76	42	—	151	116	238	182	28	1 442	178	312
All other	1 134	310	266	—	186	154	638	471	39	1 212	361	335
Not reported	13 890	2 722	1 751	403	2 952	1 379	8 216	3 462	748	5 412	2 253	1 395
Total foreign born	1 284	157	113	11	156	76	971	732	71	1 915	789	440
English	348	34	20	6	34	24	280	174	36	489	171	136
French	48	5	5	—	18	18	25	25	—	317	192	27
German	241	44	32	5	56	19	141	98	15	355	88	131
Polish	43	8	8	—	—	—	35	28	—	36	12	24
Russian	17	5	—	—	—	—	12	6	—	10	7	—
Yiddish	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	14	9	—
Italian	199	20	20	—	11	—	168	145	8	126	97	29
Spanish	65	9	9	—	21	9	35	18	—	262	88	34
All other	301	32	19	—	16	6	253	223	12	275	108	45
Not reported	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	31	17	14

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Lorain-Elyria				Mansfield			Springfield		
	Total	Elyria	Lorain	Urban balance	Total	Mansfield	Urban balance	Total	Springfield	Urban balance
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE										
Total population.....	256 843	53 653	78 539	87 436	129 997	55 049	34 783	156 026	81 870	23 628
Native.....	247 549	52 365	73 712	85 145	126 833	52 972	34 162	154 500	80 969	23 394
Native parentage.....	213 070	46 499	60 252	74 240	118 440	48 500	32 143	148 900	78 068	22 432
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	34 479	5 866	13 460	10 905	8 393	4 472	2 019	5 600	2 901	962
Foreign born.....	9 294	1 288	4 827	2 291	3 164	2 077	621	1 526	901	234
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total foreign born.....	9 294	1 288	4 827	2 291	3 164	2 077	621	1 526	901	234
United Kingdom.....	1 021	196	292	419	266	115	102	286	154	53
Ireland.....	103	-	92	11	4	-	-	19	6	-
Norway.....	57	-	14	43	-	-	-	21	14	-
Sweden.....	14	5	-	9	18	18	-	-	-	-
Denmark.....	81	7	8	44	24	9	15	-	-	-
Netherlands.....	67	-	-	38	12	12	-	29	-	7
Switzerland.....	18	-	-	8	6	6	-	36	22	-
France.....	29	-	11	7	28	6	8	54	26	8
Germany ¹	825	137	254	249	467	298	66	268	133	53
Poland.....	702	82	458	87	98	61	18	37	12	18
Czechoslovakia.....	581	64	399	67	37	29	-	21	21	-
Austria.....	299	27	157	84	372	264	84	54	7	5
Hungary.....	1 092	230	436	312	155	103	20	8	-	8
Yugoslavia.....	762	20	505	164	790	531	149	36	26	-
U.S.S.R.....	464	52	306	73	21	14	7	26	13	13
Lithuania.....	18	5	7	6	14	7	-	18	18	-
Greece.....	420	31	377	-	119	119	-	122	110	-
Italy.....	738	44	552	127	163	124	30	72	54	6
Other Europe.....	183	16	129	31	172	93	58	111	92	5
Asia.....	411	154	82	155	76	39	17	142	110	27
Western Asia ²	82	30	32	-	13	8	5	22	10	12
China ³	22	-	-	22	30	24	6	28	28	-
Japan.....	43	16	6	21	6	7	6	48	28	15
Other Asia.....	264	108	44	112	27	7	-	44	44	-
Canada.....	547	155	186	182	147	97	26	93	36	18
Mexico.....	282	7	244	-	12	5	7	-	-	-
Cuba.....	37	-	29	8	-	-	-	9	9	-
Other America.....	126	11	66	35	15	15	-	22	17	-
All other.....	60	17	17	26	28	28	-	24	21	3
Not reported.....	357	28	206	94	120	80	14	18	-	10
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	34 479	5 866	13 460	10 905	8 393	4 472	2 019	5 600	2 901	962
United Kingdom.....	2 892	769	675	1 049	762	360	178	804	401	210
Ireland.....	705	142	218	293	118	83	20	269	215	4
Norway.....	165	14	42	82	33	20	13	74	25	6
Sweden.....	186	23	46	92	28	22	-	108	73	6
Denmark.....	227	-	26	149	24	10	9	33	10	7
Netherlands.....	206	18	14	75	30	6	7	72	30	5
Switzerland.....	286	24	84	116	174	74	58	97	41	15
France.....	272	55	25	91	116	69	7	176	96	29
Germany ¹	4 141	947	956	1 523	1 751	943	378	1 393	741	212
Poland.....	4 208	690	2 005	1 011	320	199	78	111	38	27
Czechoslovakia.....	3 122	357	1 520	901	149	110	20	120	29	26
Austria.....	1 961	276	636	768	949	534	255	247	118	15
Hungary.....	4 195	759	1 721	1 151	491	248	79	70	37	20
Yugoslavia.....	2 024	157	1 152	582	907	478	259	130	31	33
U.S.S.R.....	883	179	418	212	244	165	48	103	84	12
Lithuania.....	209	48	76	85	46	33	7	68	49	7
Greece.....	310	81	152	39	93	72	13	140	72	24
Italy.....	3 086	407	1 575	908	836	405	281	394	219	68
Other Europe.....	883	155	334	303	384	147	106	187	82	21
Asia.....	628	114	194	283	119	45	36	198	96	60
Western Asia ²	215	19	100	66	38	19	14	39	6	13
China ³	112	-	-	98	25	19	-	51	7	-
Japan.....	142	32	52	51	32	22	22	121	59	47
Other Asia.....	159	63	28	68	24	7	-	31	24	-
Canada.....	1 519	404	349	564	418	169	113	430	198	71
Mexico.....	933	42	778	93	71	46	20	48	13	11
Cuba.....	49	-	20	29	-	-	-	19	13	6
Other America.....	111	6	18	87	33	33	-	77	65	-
All other.....	110	34	13	63	25	18	-	48	32	16
Not reported.....	1 168	165	413	356	272	183	34	184	93	51
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	10 391	395	8 926	939	639	357	167	601	351	82
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	9 675	446	7 048	2 077	1 268	602	253	2 034	716	342
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	6 293	58	5 944	264	34	7	20	59	17	6
MOTHER TONGUE										
Total native.....	247 549	52 365	73 712	85 145	126 833	52 972	34 162	154 500	80 969	23 394
English.....	201 013	45 598	51 307	72 359	115 166	47 677	31 109	143 457	74 163	22 030
French.....	544	139	179	121	213	93	56	295	182	19
German.....	6 237	1 187	1 481	2 560	5 081	2 306	1 173	2 664	1 364	356
Polish.....	5 275	873	2 578	1 280	352	204	115	170	115	34
Russian.....	430	54	167	137	42	13	14	28	17	11
Yiddish.....	291	116	135	40	54	42	12	73	42	7
Italian.....	2 960	398	1 517	850	688	429	192	385	222	53
Spanish.....	7 728	130	7 097	448	194	104	63	360	226	42
All other.....	14 121	2 050	6 254	4 268	1 183	676	241	909	414	201
Not reported.....	8 950	1 820	2 997	3 082	3 860	1 428	1 187	6 159	4 273	641
Total foreign born.....	9 294	1 288	4 827	2 291	3 164	2 077	621	1 526	901	234
English.....	1 588	315	529	608	391	208	116	399	217	73
French.....	108	12	35	50	61	34	13	70	35	8
German.....	1 219	194	328	444	1 760	1 160	323	379	177	70
Polish.....	583	72	403	54	111	69	17	18	-	18
Russian.....	160	9	110	16	-	-	-	14	9	5
Yiddish.....	36	23	13	-	-	-	-	26	18	8
Italian.....	736	44	562	115	155	110	36	79	61	6
Spanish.....	484	21	365	61	27	20	7	21	16	-
All other.....	4 309	581	2 454	923	640	464	102	514	368	46
Not reported.....	71	17	28	20	19	12	7	6	-	-

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Steubenville-Weirton						Toledo			
	Total	Ohio portion			West Virginia portion			Total	Michigan portion	
		Total	Steubenville	Urban balance	Total	Weirton	Urban balance		Total	Urban part
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE										
Total population	165 627	96 193	30 790	25 220	69 434	27 241	13 641	692 569	118 479	41 404
Native	159 259	92 399	28 951	24 511	66 860	25 566	13 166	673 870	115 591	40 153
Native parentage	134 687	77 633	23 354	21 097	57 054	19 787	11 191	600 340	104 973	36 376
Foreign or mixed parentage	24 572	14 766	5 597	3 414	9 806	5 779	1 975	73 530	10 618	3 777
Foreign born	6 368	3 794	1 839	709	2 574	1 675	475	18 699	2 888	1 251
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total foreign born	6 368	3 794	1 839	709	2 574	1 675	475	18 699	2 888	1 251
United Kingdom	518	358	175	45	160	43	91	1 490	179	55
Ireland	53	33	18	11	20	-	8	276	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	11	-
Sweden	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	134	18	18
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	61	28
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	137	9	-
Switzerland	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	94	22	22
France	40	27	-	-	13	-	5	176	22	22
Germany ¹	231	97	43	14	134	89	12	2 761	437	156
Poland	433	227	86	16	206	163	5	2 644	199	32
Czechoslovakia	497	385	39	175	112	107	5	613	115	67
Austria	169	75	16	18	94	37	-	353	14	21
Hungary	273	197	53	8	76	57	-	1 180	142	21
Yugoslavia	350	186	85	32	164	118	-	281	119	93
U.S.S.R.	165	125	69	29	40	17	-	356	49	18
Lithuania	63	63	56	-	-	-	-	57	13	-
Greece	320	145	105	9	175	170	-	427	32	26
Italy	2 357	1 471	933	266	886	508	299	1 042	412	325
Other Europe	121	54	13	8	67	62	-	876	232	100
Asia	293	82	53	5	211	172	8	1 462	36	11
Western Asia ²	206	51	36	-	155	147	-	625	-	-
China ³	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	239	-	-
Japan	21	9	-	-	12	6	-	96	5	5
Other Asia	58	14	9	5	44	19	8	502	31	6
Canada	85	52	30	22	33	20	8	2 150	568	181
Mexico	10	-	-	-	10	7	-	512	94	28
Cuba	12	12	-	12	-	-	-	114	-	-
Other America	53	11	11	-	42	37	5	402	22	17
All other	20	8	8	-	12	-	6	142	16	-
Not reported	291	172	40	39	119	68	13	893	81	39
Total foreign or mixed parentage	24 572	14 766	5 597	3 414	9 806	5 779	1 975	73 530	10 618	3 777
United Kingdom	2 599	1 615	575	443	984	423	298	4 858	718	316
Ireland	626	398	197	127	228	100	12	1 955	182	67
Norway	23	8	8	-	15	5	10	334	67	30
Sweden	83	76	35	14	7	7	-	665	128	47
Denmark	26	8	-	-	18	8	-	256	18	12
Netherlands	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	260	102	67
Switzerland	79	65	43	11	14	14	-	1 078	81	26
France	160	75	4	11	85	22	10	802	145	56
Germany ¹	1 286	784	276	136	502	243	116	15 886	2 102	639
Poland	2 966	1 804	602	215	1 162	854	134	14 642	1 288	266
Czechoslovakia	2 200	1 497	247	541	703	544	69	1 931	340	95
Austria	1 198	794	182	241	404	210	60	1 569	252	96
Hungary	1 084	665	94	103	419	249	39	4 237	478	156
Yugoslavia	1 371	245	245	213	720	575	41	837	326	201
U.S.S.R.	462	282	174	57	180	79	49	2 205	246	78
Lithuania	228	215	105	9	13	9	13	441	34	13
Greece	649	331	206	56	318	258	30	774	38	30
Italy	7 262	4 275	2 204	922	2 987	1 596	898	3 585	1 095	702
Other Europe	659	333	78	62	326	198	50	2 185	593	168
Asia	318	119	42	22	199	129	32	1 995	74	46
Western Asia ²	187	61	10	17	126	112	-	1 359	31	10
China ³	32	32	32	-	-	-	-	150	-	-
Japan	20	14	-	-	6	6	-	204	26	26
Other Asia	79	12	-	-	67	11	32	282	17	10
Canada	266	161	95	47	105	42	13	6 212	1 531	383
Mexico	42	12	12	-	30	9	13	2 506	379	90
Cuba	27	27	8	19	-	-	-	145	-	-
Other America	39	28	16	12	11	6	5	341	77	70
All other	15	-	-	-	15	8	-	270	27	-
Not reported	897	536	149	153	361	200	83	3 561	297	123
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	813	422	143	118	391	130	69	12 157	1 822	657
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	796	305	111	118	491	237	118	14 703	2 573	531
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	38	15	6	-	23	23	-	188	32	15
MOTHER TONGUE										
Total native	159 259	92 399	28 951	24 511	66 860	25 566	13 166	673 870	115 591	40 153
English	132 748	76 523	23 028	20 803	56 225	19 486	11 257	569 670	100 229	34 613
French	296	135	6	39	161	53	29	4 721	1 936	674
German	1 239	782	304	158	457	186	109	21 727	3 544	1 223
Polish	4 079	2 450	835	292	1 629	1 158	151	23 333	1 861	436
Russian	330	195	71	58	135	73	24	255	39	14
Yiddish	150	122	122	-	28	13	15	1 599	18	11
Italian	6 658	4 009	2 050	926	2 649	1 432	857	3 338	1 050	714
Spanish	317	150	40	47	167	30	51	8 565	1 222	393
All other	8 356	5 020	1 215	1 593	3 336	2 425	393	14 943	2 132	922
Not reported	5 086	3 013	1 280	595	2 073	710	280	25 719	3 560	1 153
Total foreign born	6 368	3 794	1 839	709	2 574	1 675	475	18 699	2 888	1 251
English	726	519	274	98	207	66	100	3 784	589	201
French	66	27	-	-	39	21	5	720	187	57
German	326	127	52	29	199	112	12	3 474	572	227
Polish	486	265	74	24	221	191	5	2 733	200	25
Russian	100	64	35	8	36	5	8	82	-	-
Yiddish	44	31	22	9	13	8	5	338	7	7
Italian	2 330	1 465	912	264	865	486	300	1 034	437	345
Spanish	74	47	11	20	27	19	5	818	110	36
All other	2 165	1 230	454	250	935	759	37	5 557	773	340
Not reported	51	19	5	7	32	8	6	159	13	13

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Toledo—Con.			Wheeling						
	Ohio portion			Total	Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			
Total	Toledo	Urban balance	Total		Total	Urban part	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance	
Total population	574 090	384 067	120 160	182 712	80 917	40 810	101 795	48 167	26 276	
Native	558 279	371 601	117 520	177 699	78 254	39 348	99 445	46 755	25 695	
Native parentage	495 367	323 956	106 449	155 704	67 004	33 070	88 700	40 132	23 171	
Foreign or mixed parentage	62 912	47 645	11 071	21 995	11 250	6 278	10 745	6 623	2 524	
Foreign born	15 811	12 466	2 640	5 013	2 663	1 462	2 350	1 412	581	

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Toledo—Con.			Wheeling						
	Ohio portion			Total	Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			
Total	Toledo	Urban balance	Total		Total	Urban part	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance	
Total foreign born	15 811	12 466	2 640	5 013	2 663	1 462	2 350	1 412	581	
United Kingdom	1 311	936	254	339	164	111	175	80	36	
Ireland	276	214	62	55	7	7	48	29	7	
Norway	59	53	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sweden	127	74	11	26	14	—	12	7	5	
Denmark	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Netherlands	76	63	13	11	—	—	11	11	—	
Switzerland	85	81	4	24	12	—	12	12	—	
France	154	118	26	13	6	6	7	7	—	
Germany ¹	2 324	1 843	376	396	216	102	180	94	25	
Poland	2 445	2 215	185	619	369	127	250	210	31	
Czechoslovakia	498	285	153	448	333	152	115	51	36	
Austria	339	280	48	287	170	64	117	93	24	
Hungary	1 038	780	206	273	178	116	95	18	63	
Yugoslavia	162	126	21	240	146	81	94	53	16	
U.S.S.R.	307	290	10	116	58	22	58	27	22	
Lithuania	44	38	6	93	49	23	44	16	20	
Greece	395	344	44	263	119	76	144	138	6	
Italy	630	504	96	763	481	369	282	178	88	
Other Europe	644	513	110	140	48	32	92	33	36	
Asia	1 426	1 175	240	302	36	29	266	195	57	
Western Asia ²	625	557	68	175	14	14	161	129	32	
China ³	239	200	39	6	—	—	6	6	—	
Japan	91	66	14	32	—	—	32	—	18	
Other Asia	471	352	119	89	22	15	67	60	7	
Canada	1 582	1 144	367	144	43	30	101	39	6	
Mexico	418	328	42	4	4	—	—	—	—	
Cuba	114	114	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	
Other America	380	256	110	43	21	21	22	16	6	
All other	126	66	45	13	8	—	5	5	—	
Not reported	812	587	205	390	170	90	220	100	97	
Total foreign or mixed parentage	62 912	47 645	11 071	21 995	11 250	6 278	10 745	6 623	2 524	
United Kingdom	4 140	2 923	934	2 156	1 148	745	1 008	633	212	
Ireland	1 773	1 382	312	603	207	147	396	263	75	
Norway	267	225	29	38	17	—	21	14	7	
Sweden	537	371	127	124	57	31	67	45	14	
Denmark	238	213	13	32	7	—	7	10	—	
Netherlands	158	134	24	33	10	5	23	23	—	
Switzerland	997	675	181	237	106	61	131	91	7	
France	657	534	95	242	88	28	154	97	7	
Germany ¹	13 784	10 278	2 221	2 682	1 028	648	1 654	1 236	225	
Poland	13 354	11 648	1 386	3 736	2 012	955	1 724	1 113	377	
Czechoslovakia	1 591	850	606	1 710	1 199	579	511	211	199	
Austria	1 317	869	382	1 609	1 026	532	583	318	169	
Hungary	3 759	2 561	998	976	682	350	294	148	94	
Yugoslavia	511	313	117	1 049	560	220	489	195	188	
U.S.S.R.	1 959	1 499	387	379	141	70	238	152	73	
Lithuania	407	279	128	203	102	72	101	35	51	
Greece	736	615	103	526	141	79	385	265	91	
Italy	2 490	1 776	544	2 949	1 210	1 210	1 239	768	312	
Other Europe	1 592	1 011	378	461	205	87	256	109	76	
Asia	1 921	1 677	196	550	150	107	400	320	58	
Western Asia ²	1 328	1 156	159	459	102	78	357	300	52	
China ³	150	150	—	5	—	—	5	5	—	
Japan	178	147	13	32	—	—	18	—	6	
Other Asia	265	224	24	68	48	29	20	15	—	
Canada	4 681	3 361	972	362	159	97	203	86	14	
Mexico	2 127	1 507	257	37	10	10	27	8	5	
Cuba	145	145	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other America	264	202	62	92	44	44	48	42	6	
All other	243	199	44	28	28	—	28	13	8	
Not reported	3 264	2 398	575	1 181	441	194	740	428	256	
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	10 335	7 352	1 250	892	234	134	658	128	364	
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	12 130	9 111	1 401	898	139	139	759	299	421	
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	156	116	40	42	6	—	36	15	13	

MOTHER TONGUE

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Toledo—Con.			Wheeling						
	Ohio portion			Total	Ohio portion		West Virginia portion			
Total	Toledo	Urban balance	Total		Total	Urban part	Total	Wheeling	Urban balance	
Total native	558 279	371 601	117 520	177 699	78 254	39 348	99 445	46 755	25 695	
English	469 441	305 143	102 688	153 192	66 612	33 222	86 580	39 194	22 567	
French	2 785	1 994	589	255	114	42	141	111	42	
German	18 183	12 249	3 532	3 424	1 300	772	2 124	1 452	304	
Polish	21 472	18 655	2 191	4 319	2 240	953	2 079	1 374	413	
Russian	216	130	61	307	160	82	147	40	81	
Yiddish	1 581	1 313	268	44	6	6	38	32	6	
Italian	2 288	1 598	556	3 223	1 883	1 307	1 340	820	307	
Spanish	7 343	5 024	814	306	71	29	235	86	108	
All other	12 811	8 713	3 344	7 100	3 957	1 946	3 143	1 696	1 043	
Not reported	22 159	16 782	3 477	5 529	1 911	989	3 618	1 950	859	
Total foreign born	15 811	12 466	2 640	5 013	2 663	1 462	2 350	1 412	581	
English	3 195	2 304	670	635	282	192	353	193	50	
French	533	366	144	36	—	—	36	20	—	
German	2 902	2 331	433	515	258	116	257	164	26	
Polish	2 533	2 222	266	719	451	176	268	182	77	
Russian	82	82	—	109	63	35	46	14	9	
Yiddish	331	319	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Italian	597	478	89	781	506	358	275	184	69	
Spanish	708	528	125	96	43	25	53	6	36	
All other	4 784	3 721	870	2 054	1 019	560	1 035	636	300	
Not reported	146	115	31	68	41	—	27	13	14	

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. **Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

	Akron	Canton	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Cleveland Heights	Columbus	Dayton	Elyria	Euclid	Hamilton
Total population	275 420	109 859	452 376	750 932	60 765	539 469	243 405	53 653	71 552	67 617
Native.....	263 173	105 295	440 039	694 532	52 867	528 275	239 206	52 365	66 304	66 885
Native parentage.....	233 733	92 483	410 776	586 409	38 446	499 185	227 612	46 499	47 848	64 011
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	29 440	12 812	29 263	108 123	14 421	29 090	11 594	5 866	18 456	2 874
Foreign born.....	12 247	4 564	12 337	56 400	7 898	11 194	4 199	1 288	5 248	732

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

	Akron	Canton	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Cleveland Heights	Columbus	Dayton	Elyria	Euclid	Hamilton
Total foreign born	12 247	4 564	12 337	56 400	7 898	11 194	4 199	1 288	5 248	732
United Kingdom.....	984	257	586	2 057	486	883	372	196	479	134
Ireland.....	64	5	217	1 370	186	162	62	—	129	6
Norway.....	30	5	13	43	7	4	25	—	—	—
Sweden.....	77	8	36	175	57	54	18	5	73	—
Denmark.....	25	13	11	61	—	60	14	7	20	—
Netherlands.....	50	32	49	145	15	109	12	—	7	11
Switzerland.....	58	26	50	124	17	34	6	—	—	13
France.....	73	51	153	386	42	155	30	—	41	20
Germany ¹	824	377	2 680	4 076	462	1 540	745	137	535	155
Poland.....	609	179	579	6 234	771	344	203	82	247	28
Czechoslovakia.....	312	104	84	4 110	469	230	56	64	83	22
Austria.....	517	115	498	2 557	245	212	108	27	256	27
Hungary.....	1 190	230	574	5 730	786	389	329	230	199	34
Yugoslavia.....	1 621	135	559	8 692	178	499	208	20	1 389	13
U.S.S.R.....	517	208	890	2 383	1 011	384	215	52	108	14
Lithuania.....	52	14	162	423	211	64	69	5	190	—
Greece.....	394	416	336	1 412	40	284	159	31	47	36
Italy.....	1 798	865	1 137	6 057	825	1 503	194	44	455	71
Other Europe.....	454	632	591	2 231	413	502	56	16	140	14
Asia.....	965	467	1 360	2 474	732	1 596	532	154	209	37
Western Asia ²	555	421	337	925	375	268	137	30	74	—
China ³	47	—	197	446	80	382	41	—	7	—
Japan.....	28	7	61	157	45	219	48	16	28	16
Other Asia.....	335	39	765	946	232	727	306	108	100	21
Canada.....	442	173	521	1 385	430	640	245	155	309	60
Mexico.....	61	17	85	221	32	38	37	7	5	4
Cuba.....	83	7	147	168	93	99	47	—	—	6
Other America.....	200	29	380	1 089	165	570	126	11	40	—
All other.....	91	27	228	309	72	238	81	17	37	15
Not reported.....	756	172	411	1 988	153	601	250	28	244	12
Total foreign or mixed parentage	29 440	12 812	29 263	108 123	14 421	29 090	11 594	5 866	18 456	2 874
United Kingdom.....	2 810	1 147	1 501	4 579	1 159	2 838	1 048	769	1 176	242
Ireland.....	640	217	1 788	4 803	625	594	142	594	624	129
Norway.....	126	20	121	170	64	223	106	14	78	—
Sweden.....	336	127	200	631	197	223	117	23	328	14
Denmark.....	94	60	103	152	42	125	24	—	76	—
Netherlands.....	44	26	230	381	74	154	61	18	34	—
Switzerland.....	316	261	324	352	46	398	57	24	68	69
France.....	426	205	610	684	82	357	190	55	98	119
Germany ¹	3 277	1 552	10 771	12 279	1 248	5 388	3 146	947	1 793	990
Poland.....	1 641	640	950	16 585	1 319	1 353	580	690	1 352	183
Czechoslovakia.....	1 393	571	191	13 036	698	777	182	357	1 026	75
Austria.....	1 809	560	786	7 791	837	737	423	276	1 547	142
Hungary.....	2 050	505	933	7 427	1 032	1 124	688	759	861	79
Yugoslavia.....	2 327	335	402	8 754	322	440	230	157	4 381	27
U.S.S.R.....	1 366	595	2 304	3 172	2 056	1 487	521	179	442	57
Lithuania.....	300	61	411	1 326	363	213	348	48	462	18
Greece.....	686	527	344	1 132	87	460	266	81	94	41
Italy.....	4 571	2 702	2 669	11 636	1 959	4 515	696	407	2 116	222
Other Europe.....	1 013	1 089	728	3 168	450	876	238	155	452	47
Asia.....	976	668	1 046	1 916	516	1 437	514	114	180	69
Western Asia ²	763	581	414	1 126	232	329	169	19	43	10
China ³	31	—	148	263	133	288	31	—	13	—
Japan.....	—	31	107	173	29	374	95	32	83	18
Other Asia.....	182	38	377	354	122	446	92	63	41	41
Canada.....	1 110	484	1 105	3 213	734	1 943	600	404	733	141
Mexico.....	82	34	128	550	97	144	89	42	13	6
Cuba.....	23	23	61	165	26	63	25	—	—	—
Other America.....	245	20	423	727	189	272	129	6	33	20
All other.....	168	51	89	309	26	166	101	34	44	13
Not reported.....	1 611	332	1 045	3 185	173	1 852	748	165	445	171
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	1 908	1 413	2 680	13 972	827	3 334	1 366	395	205	96
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	2 833	1 982	5 786	15 406	312	8 989	3 308	446	326	944
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	126	28	93	8 052	24	224	122	58	10	—

MOTHER TONGUE

	Akron	Canton	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Cleveland Heights	Columbus	Dayton	Elyria	Euclid	Hamilton
Total native	263 173	105 295	440 039	694 532	52 867	528 275	239 206	52 365	66 304	66 885
English.....	226 853	88 673	389 186	535 694	40 089	470 918	205 136	45 598	48 282	61 890
French.....	807	281	1 192	1 638	341	1 355	682	139	196	91
German.....	6 568	2 810	15 487	16 009	1 793	9 088	6 189	1 877	2 382	1 792
Polish.....	1 480	629	562	19 977	587	749	1 215	873	1 560	1 055
Russian.....	488	123	116	1 356	84	173	55	54	114	—
Yiddish.....	862	352	2 328	679	2 908	1 590	483	116	297	29
Italian.....	4 309	2 394	2 509	11 338	1 695	4 749	762	398	2 144	275
Spanish.....	810	576	1 027	9 584	203	1 456	692	130	90	55
All other.....	10 069	4 104	3 282	44 337	2 909	7 195	2 744	2 050	8 912	411
Not reported.....	10 927	5 353	24 350	53 690	2 258	30 536	21 714	1 820	2 327	2 237
Total foreign born	12 247	4 564	12 337	56 400	7 898	11 194	4 199	1 288	5 248	732
English.....	1 556	422	1 518	4 826	1 123	1 765	825	315	821	196
French.....	222	73	286	707	176	381	114	12	121	48
German.....	2 374	569	4 236	8 177	1 005	1 949	1 113	194	1 030	214
Polish.....	420	147	290	5 733	304	245	176	72	169	12
Russian.....	159	95	244	933	239	178	14	9	49	14
Yiddish.....	371	115	1 041	276	1 651	457	182	23	83	8
Italian.....	1 849	927	1 197	6 287	813	1 474	192	44	448	66
Spanish.....	237	276	604	1 336	313	513	142	21	52	10
All other.....	4 927	1 903	2 795	27 465	2 214	4 088	1 406	581	2 422	153
Not reported.....	132	37	126	660	60	144	35	17	53	11

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Places—Con.									
	Kettering	Lakewood	Lima	Lorain	Mansfield	Parma	Springfield	Toledo	Warren	Youngstown
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE										
Total population.....	69 634	70 259	53 538	78 539	55 049	100 211	81 870	384 067	63 502	139 720
Native.....	67 864	63 716	52 749	73 712	52 972	90 815	80 969	371 601	60 394	130 680
Native parentage.....	63 158	50 372	50 408	60 252	48 500	64 033	78 068	323 956	50 808	103 662
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4 706	13 344	2 341	13 460	4 472	26 782	2 901	47 645	9 586	27 018
Foreign born.....	1 770	6 543	789	4 827	2 077	9 396	901	12 466	3 108	9 040
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total foreign born.....	1 770	6 543	789	4 827	2 077	9 396	901	12 466	3 108	9 040
United Kingdom.....	160	427	18	292	115	315	154	936	207	515
Ireland.....	21	428	16	92	4	159	6	214	14	114
Norway.....	5	24	—	14	—	26	14	53	—	—
Sweden.....	—	17	—	—	18	40	—	74	18	121
Denmark.....	26	27	—	8	9	—	—	39	—	7
Netherlands.....	13	22	17	—	12	6	—	63	11	21
Switzerland.....	—	12	—	—	6	23	22	81	—	5
France.....	63	37	29	11	6	22	26	118	13	48
Germany¹.....	386	570	82	254	298	1 053	133	1 843	84	471
Poland.....	14	294	16	458	61	1 098	12	2 215	133	766
Czechoslovakia.....	25	686	6	399	29	1 047	21	285	119	840
Austria.....	27	297	6	157	264	556	7	280	139	409
Hungary.....	77	798	19	436	103	434	—	780	176	519
Yugoslavia.....	49	395	8	505	531	730	26	126	180	635
U.S.S.R.....	—	123	16	306	14	1 395	13	290	64	465
Lithuania.....	19	46	8	7	7	55	18	38	—	27
Greece.....	83	335	5	377	119	224	110	344	530	352
Italy.....	102	112	91	552	124	752	54	504	692	1 786
Other Europe.....	32	467	14	129	93	278	92	513	265	414
Asia.....	274	517	28	82	39	296	110	1 175	73	609
Western Asia².....	31	259	—	32	—	150	10	557	48	332
China³.....	59	38	13	—	—	42	28	200	—	22
Japan.....	—	21	—	—	—	13	28	66	6	7
Other Asia.....	184	199	15	44	7	91	44	352	19	248
Canada.....	206	415	254	186	97	341	36	1 144	54	234
Mexico.....	19	27	12	244	5	13	—	328	—	56
Cuba.....	7	38	70	29	—	—	9	114	—	31
Other America.....	54	68	14	66	15	136	17	256	16	87
All other.....	58	39	30	17	28	36	21	66	43	20
Not reported.....	50	322	30	206	80	361	—	587	277	488
Total foreign or mixed parentage.....	4 706	13 344	2 341	13 460	4 472	26 782	2 901	47 645	9 586	27 018
United Kingdom.....	571	1 261	232	675	360	848	401	2 923	830	2 210
Ireland.....	246	1 188	191	218	83	615	215	1 382	146	1 196
Norway.....	15	69	22	42	20	46	25	225	18	48
Sweden.....	61	165	12	46	22	71	73	371	52	283
Denmark.....	13	95	—	26	10	26	10	213	15	17
Netherlands.....	45	72	20	14	6	49	30	134	23	15
Switzerland.....	35	117	95	84	74	97	41	675	25	45
France.....	70	100	25	25	69	100	96	534	63	157
Germany¹.....	1 058	1 842	593	956	943	2 803	741	10 278	493	1 105
Poland.....	215	896	97	2 005	199	4 355	38	11 648	740	2 030
Czechoslovakia.....	76	1 848	21	1 520	110	4 596	29	850	921	4 085
Austria.....	152	860	18	636	534	2 171	118	869	545	1 281
Hungary.....	225	807	59	1 721	248	1 626	37	2 561	426	1 278
Yugoslavia.....	153	412	21	1 152	478	1 326	31	313	381	1 579
U.S.S.R.....	100	255	36	418	165	1 698	84	1 499	323	1 204
Lithuania.....	56	37	28	76	33	302	49	279	79	195
Greece.....	218	326	24	152	72	391	72	615	574	338
Italy.....	519	712	328	1 575	405	2 960	219	1 776	2 210	6 686
Other Europe.....	65	404	45	334	147	655	82	1 011	836	994
Asia.....	198	514	45	194	45	482	96	1 677	121	619
Western Asia².....	76	319	—	100	19	364	6	1 156	100	552
China³.....	64	70	45	14	19	6	7	150	—	—
Japan.....	15	12	—	—	—	52	59	147	15	18
Other Asia.....	43	113	—	28	7	60	24	224	6	49
Canada.....	361	727	216	349	169	738	198	3 361	203	384
Mexico.....	57	18	39	778	46	33	13	1 507	27	121
Cuba.....	7	—	19	20	—	—	13	145	—	—
Other America.....	16	37	6	18	33	55	65	202	80	97
All other.....	69	120	3	13	18	25	32	199	48	46
Not reported.....	105	462	144	413	183	714	93	2 398	448	1 005
Persons of Spanish language⁴.....	468	351	399	8 926	379	379	351	7 352	350	3 639
Other persons of Spanish surname⁴.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	812	412	715	7 048	602	455	718	9 111	1 002	3 392
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	6	36	—	5 944	7	6	17	116	17	2 094
MOTHER TONGUE										
Total native.....	67 864	63 716	52 749	73 712	52 972	90 815	80 969	371 601	60 394	130 680
English.....	61 554	51 131	47 910	51 307	47 677	61 441	74 163	305 143	48 757	98 898
French.....	177	218	84	179	93	145	182	1 994	180	265
German.....	2 180	2 845	1 484	1 481	2 306	4 346	1 364	12 249	842	2 267
Polish.....	339	911	132	2 578	204	5 743	42	18 655	701	1 928
Russian.....	14	176	—	167	13	507	17	130	263	238
Yiddish.....	—	34	45	135	42	13	66	1 313	116	417
Italian.....	54	704	302	1 517	429	2 935	222	1 598	2 060	6 661
Irish.....	197	122	178	7 097	104	94	226	5 024	86	2 654
Spanish.....	197	5 789	361	6 254	676	12 589	414	8 713	4 748	11 713
All other.....	1 190	1 786	2 253	2 997	1 428	3 002	4 273	16 782	2 641	5 639
Not reported.....	1 621	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total foreign born.....	1 770	6 543	789	4 827	2 077	9 396	901	12 466	3 108	9 040
English.....	410	1 167	171	529	208	719	217	2 304	296	840
French.....	81	95	192	35	34	62	35	366	77	71
German.....	428	1 219	88	328	1 160	2 113	177	2 331	189	924
Polish.....	15	206	12	403	69	738	—	2 222	143	609
Russian.....	—	19	7	110	—	253	—	82	66	93
Yiddish.....	8	25	9	13	—	—	—	319	20	196
Italian.....	102	111	97	562	110	755	61	478	708	1 875
Spanish.....	77	94	88	365	20	132	16	528	17	236
All other.....	616	3 537	108	2 454	464	4 582	368	3 721	1 558	4 099
Not reported.....	33	70	17	28	12	42	—	115	34	97

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.